

# Representation of deep convection in HARMONIE/AROME

*Javier Calvo*

Acknowledgments: Carlos Santos, Lisa Bengtson and  
ES0905 COST Action

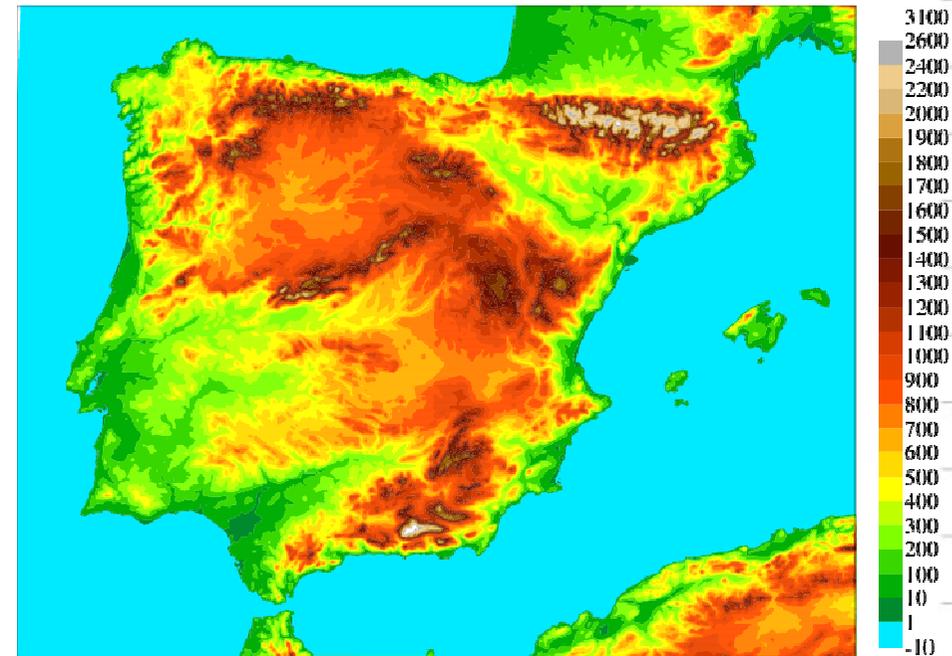
# Outline

- Model set up
- How does explicit convection work at 2.5 km?
- Some interesting cases
- Sensitivity to the inclusion of a convective parameterization and to SLHD?
- Behaviour without strong dynamical forcing
- Diurnal cycle
- Objective verification
- Conclusions

# HARMONIE at AEMET: AROME configuration

Cy36h1.4

- EDMFM
- Explicit convection
- 65 vertical levels
- $\Delta x = 2.5$  km
- Run 4 times per day H+30 forecast
- Only SURFEX surface analysis (OI)
  - No clear advantage of 3DVar upper air analysis if we use only convective observations.
- Direct nesting in ECMWF forecasts



Forecasters are getting familiar with the new model/resolution (training and evaluation). First impression is very good.



GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

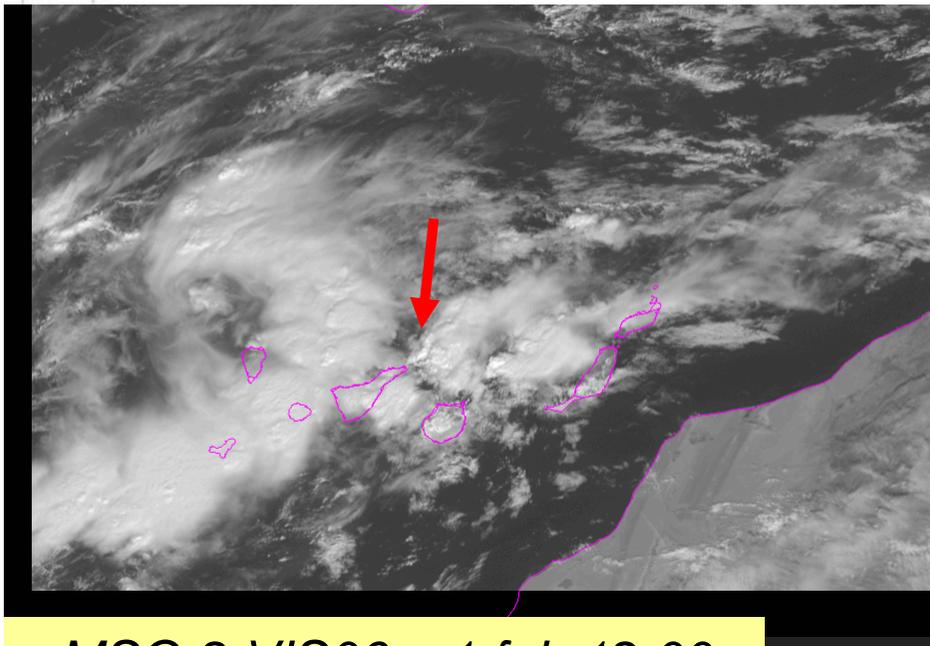
MINISTERIO  
DE MEDIO AMBIENTE  
Y MEDIO RURAL Y MARINO

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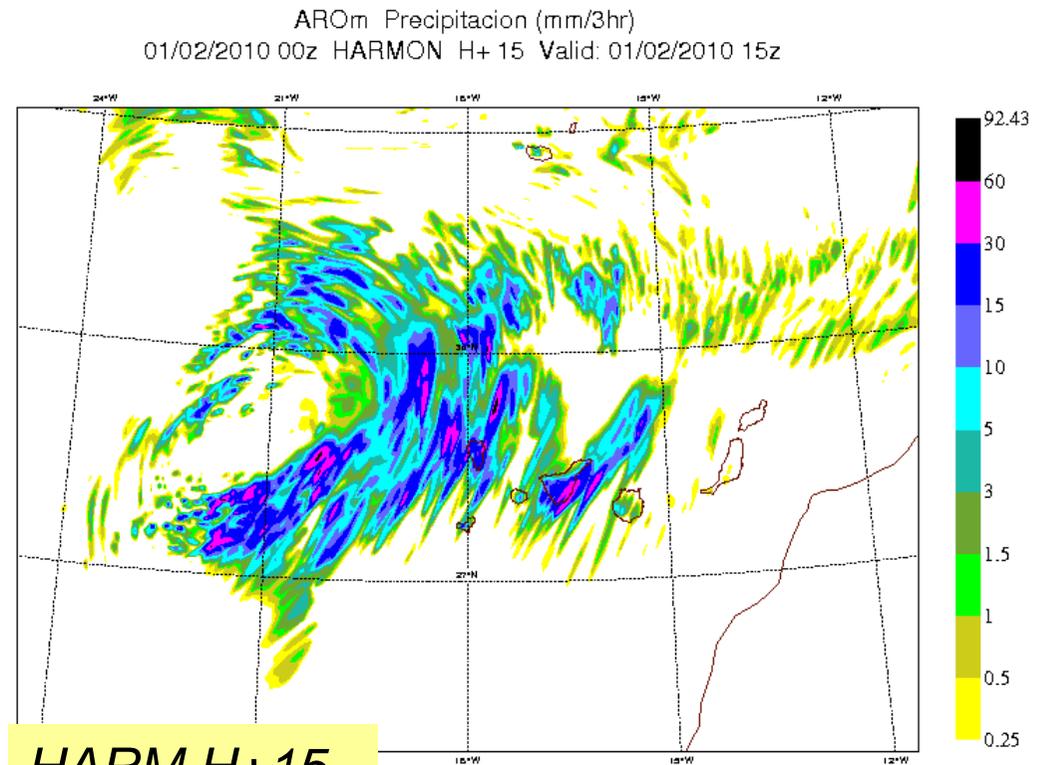
Can we reproduce the local scale?

# Hybrid tropical-extratropical low

Over Canary Islands



MSG-2 VIS06 1 feb 12:00



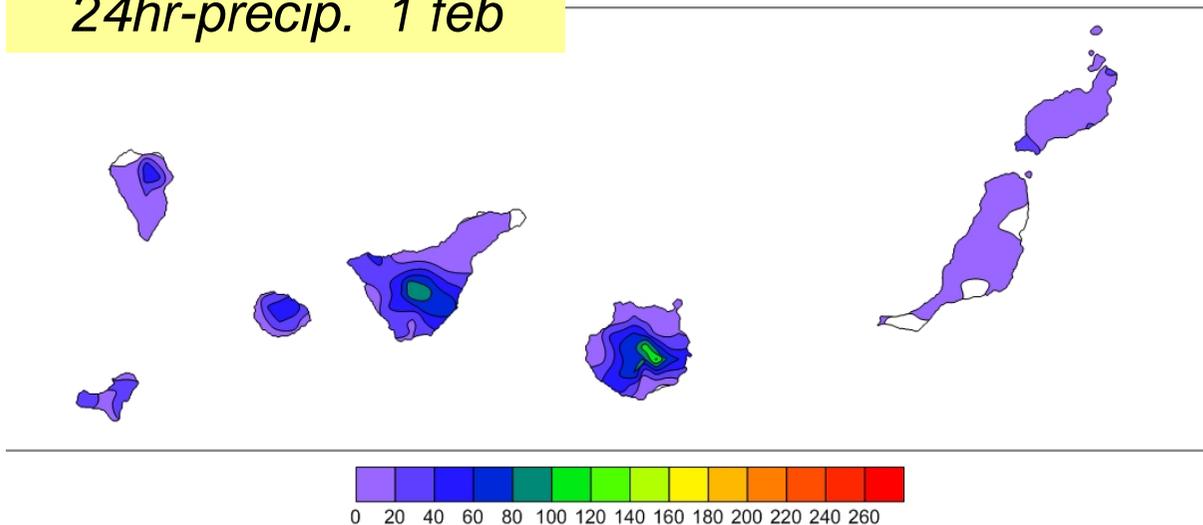
HARM H+15

- During a period of 3 days, 31st January-2 February 2010, gives significant amounts of precipitation which many locations catching amounts above 200 mm. The distribution over the Islands is irregular.

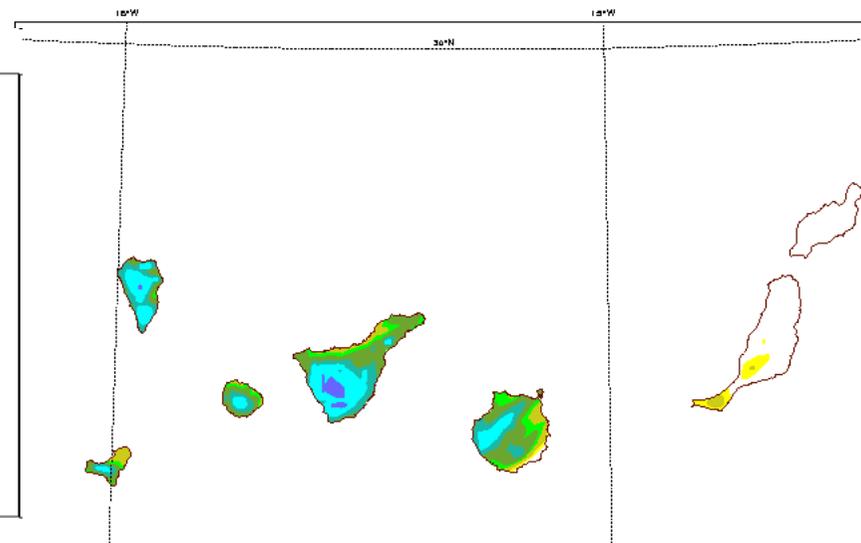
# Missing local maxima associated with small scale convection

24hr-precip. 1 feb

24h desde las 07h del día 31/01/2010



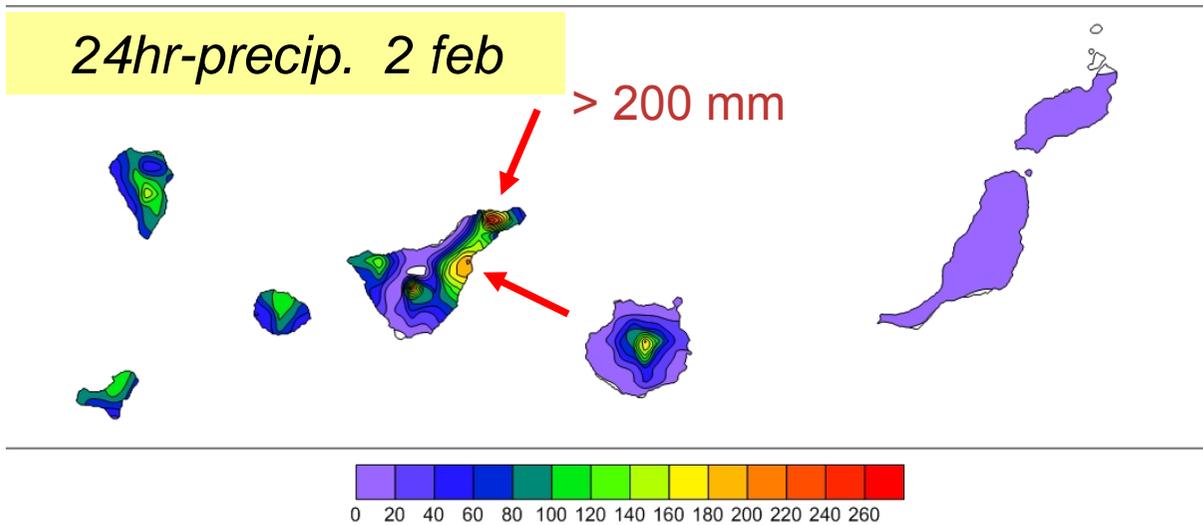
AROm Precipitacion (mm/24hr)  
31/01/2010 00z HARMON H+ 30 Valid: 01/02/2010 06z



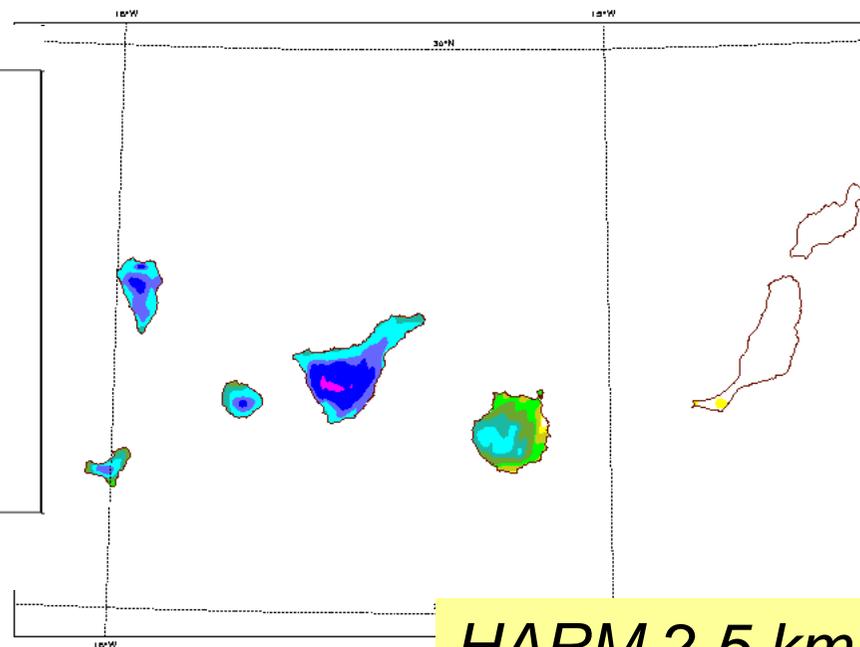
24hr-precip. 2 feb

Precipitación acumulada (mm) en 24h desde las 07h del día 01/02/2010

> 200 mm



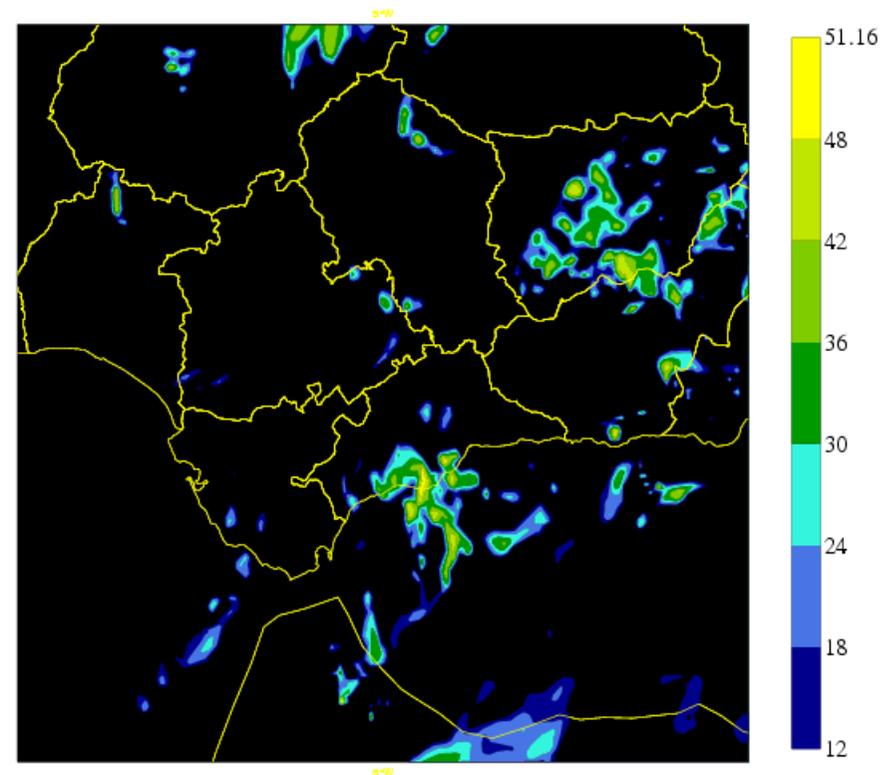
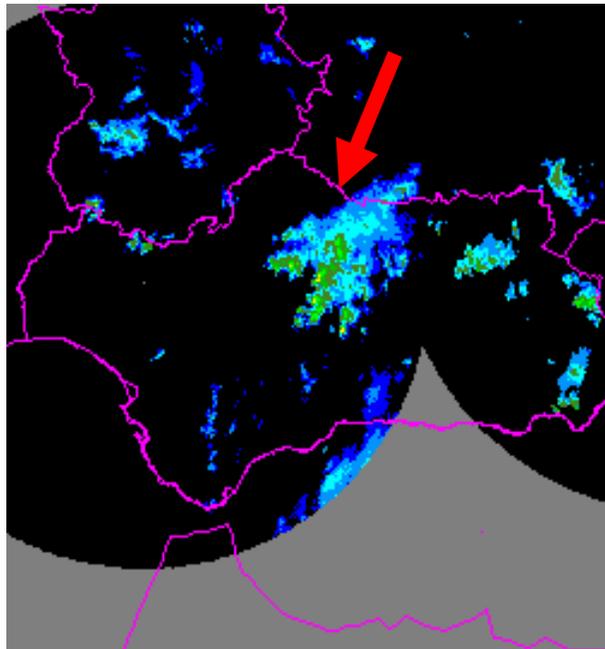
AROm Precipitacion (mm/24hr)  
01/02/2010 00z HARMON H+ 30 Valid: 02/02/2010 06z



HARM 2.5 km

# A Super Cell producing more than 200 mm in 4 hour

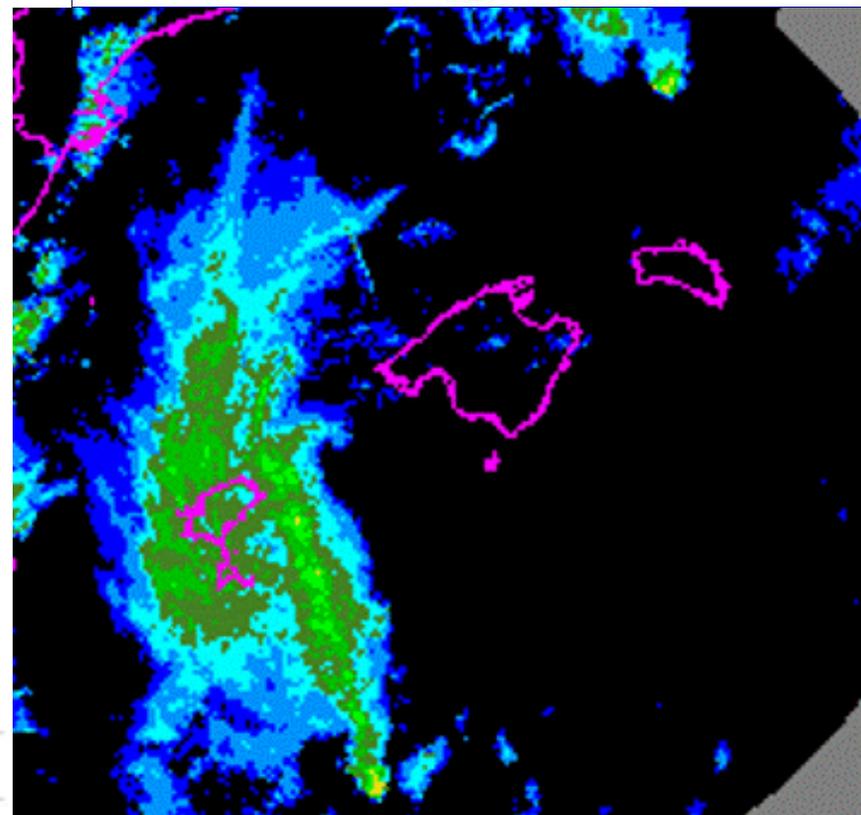
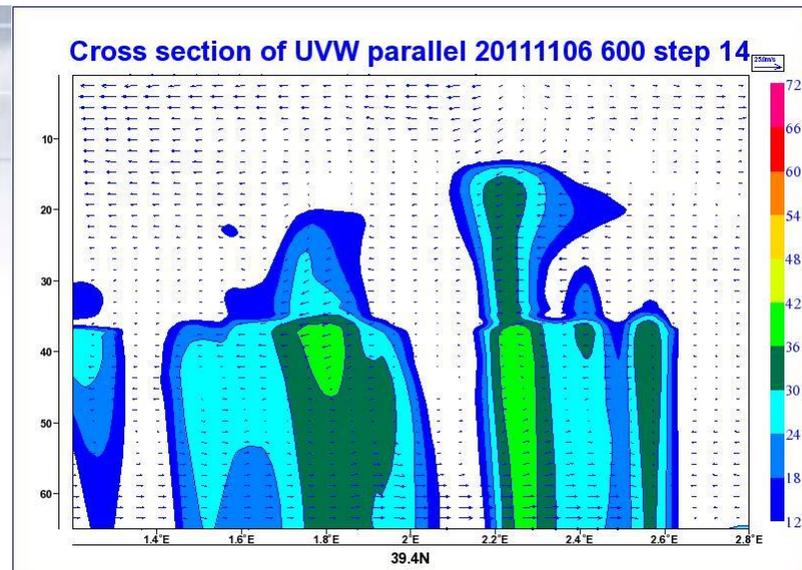
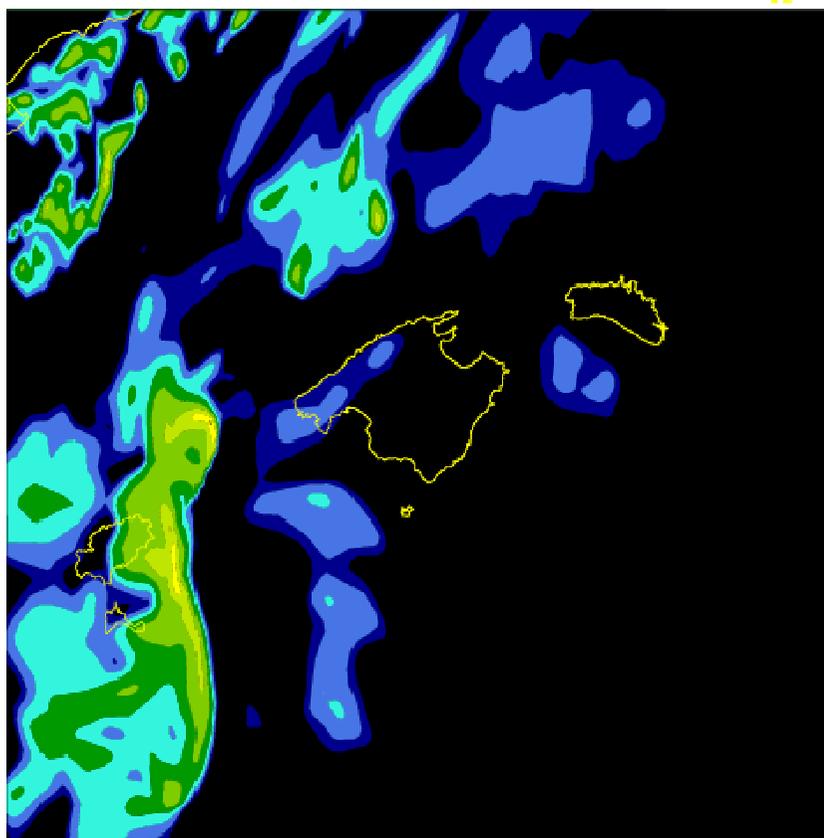
HARM Reflectividad 300m (dBZ)  
16/08/2010 12z HARM H+ 10 Valid: 16/08/2010 22z



# Squall line 04-11-2011 12 UTC

## Reflectivity

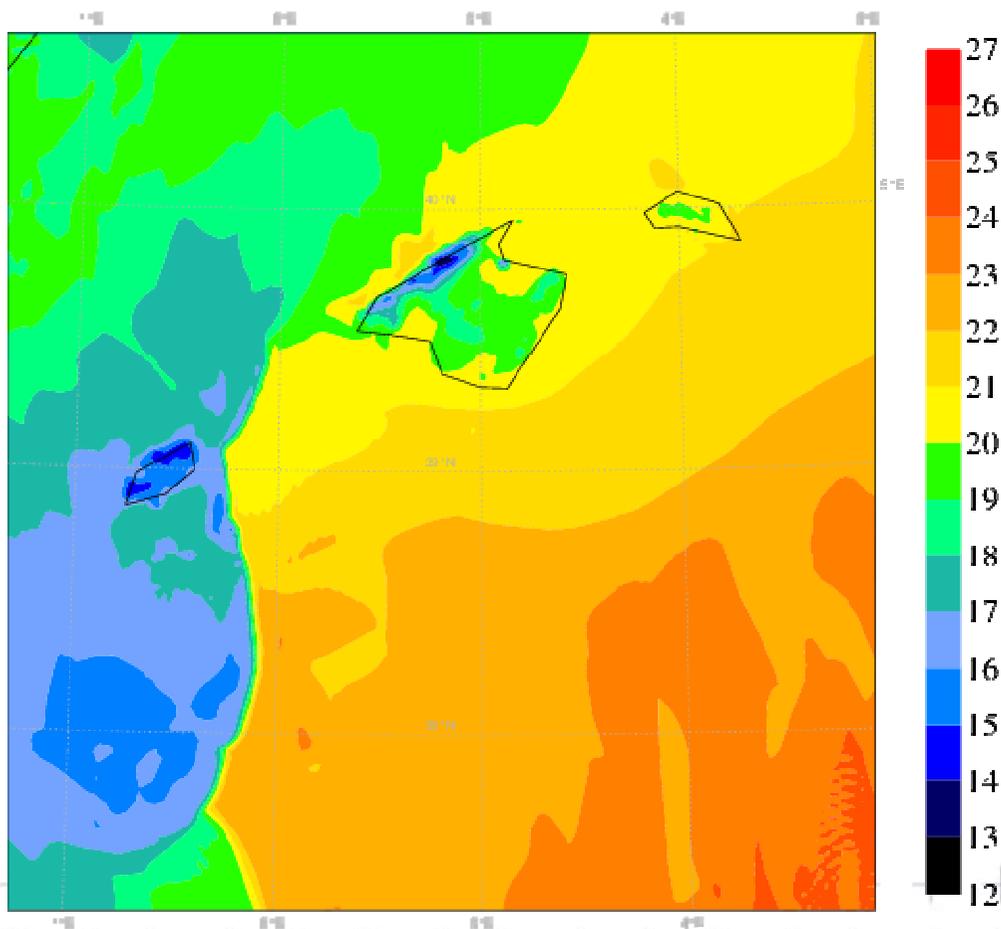
alb\_ Reflectivity 300m  
04/11/2011 08z HARM H+ 08 Valid: 04/11/2011 12z



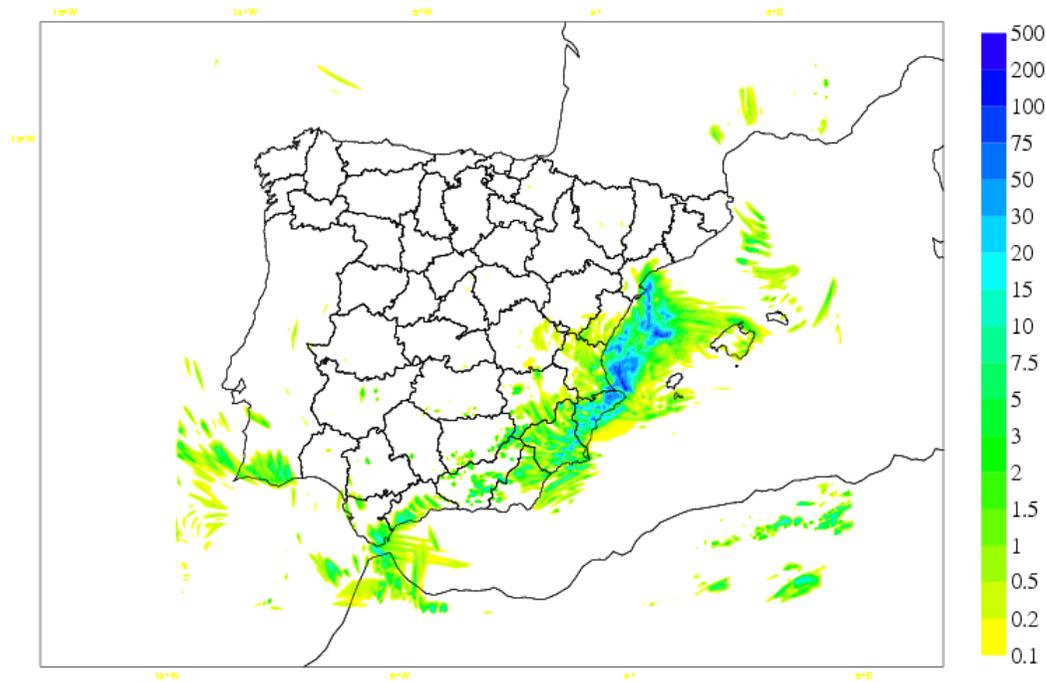
# A squall line. Downdrafts

alb\_Temperature 2m  
04/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 06 Valid: 04/11/2011 12z

*T2m: 5 °C colder*



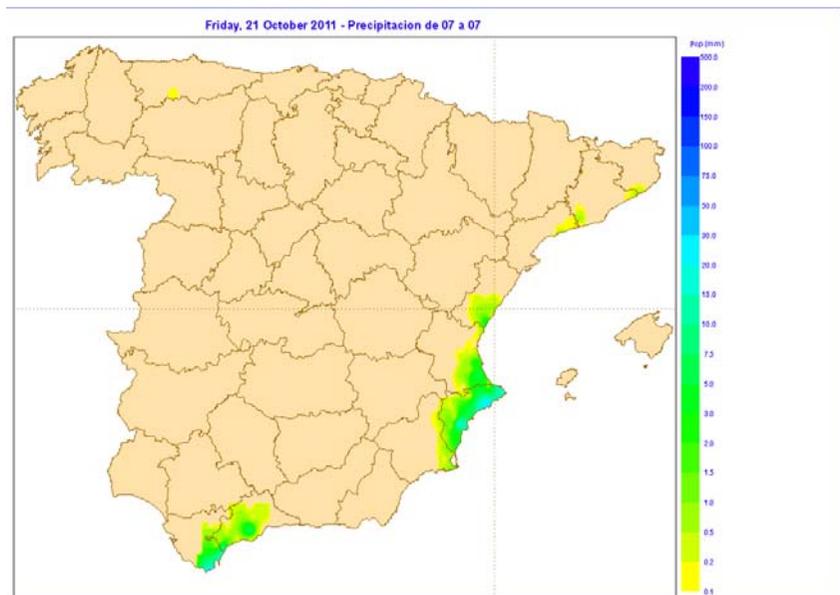
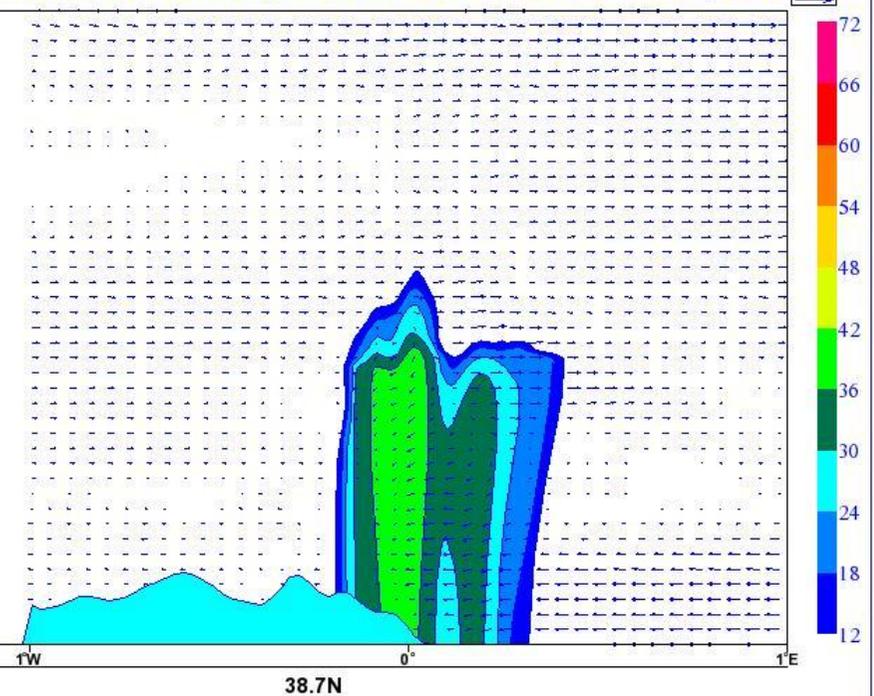
21/10/2011 06z HARM H+ 24 Valid: 22/10/2011 06z



Small large scale forcing  
Convergence line along  
the coast

But also significant precipitation  
amounts in land. Not easy to get  
it right

section of UVW parallel 20111021 00 step 10



Sensitive to the initial  
conditions



GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO  
DE MEDIO AMBIENTE  
Y MEDIO RURAL Y MARINO

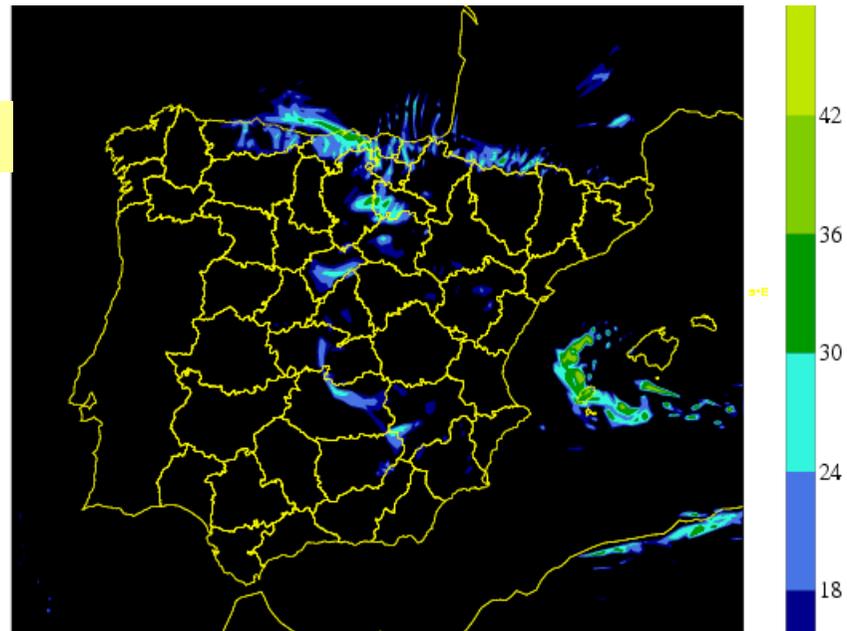
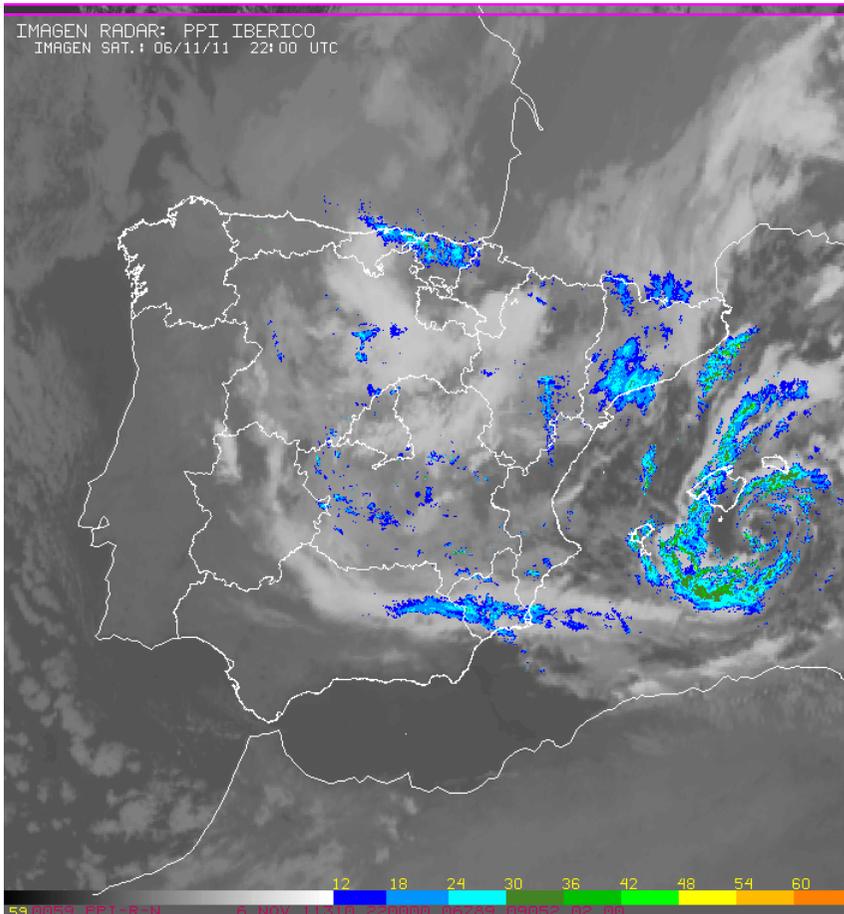
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# Including a parameterization of deep convection (Kain-Fritsch-Bechtold)

# A Mediterranean cyclone

Incl. parameterized convection

KFB+EDMF

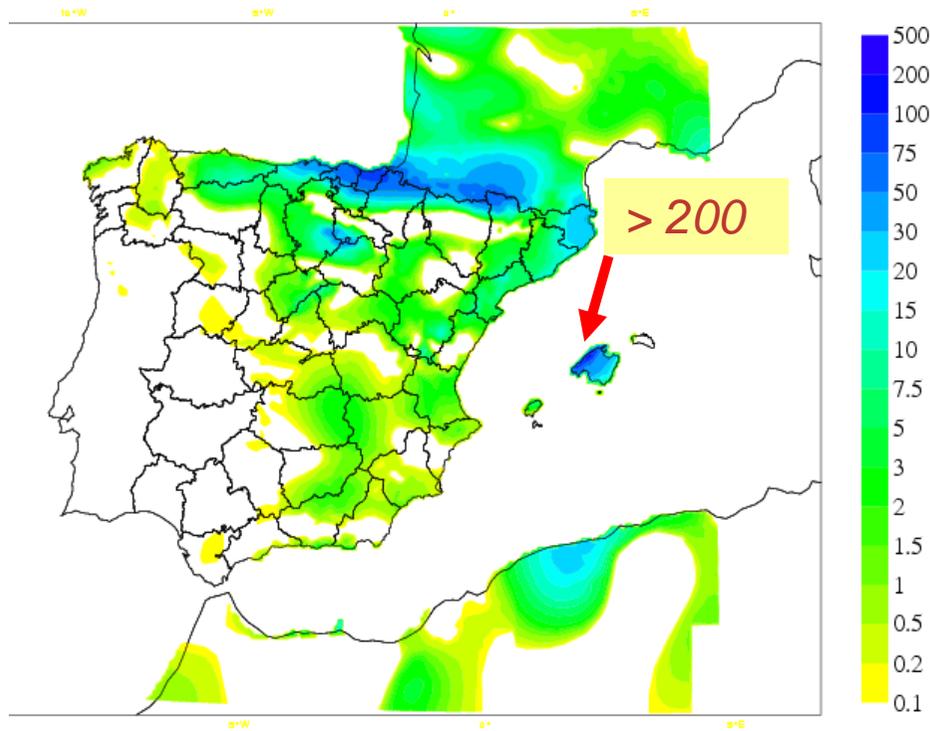


HARM Reflectividad 300m (dBZ)  
06/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 16 Valid: 06/11/2011 22z

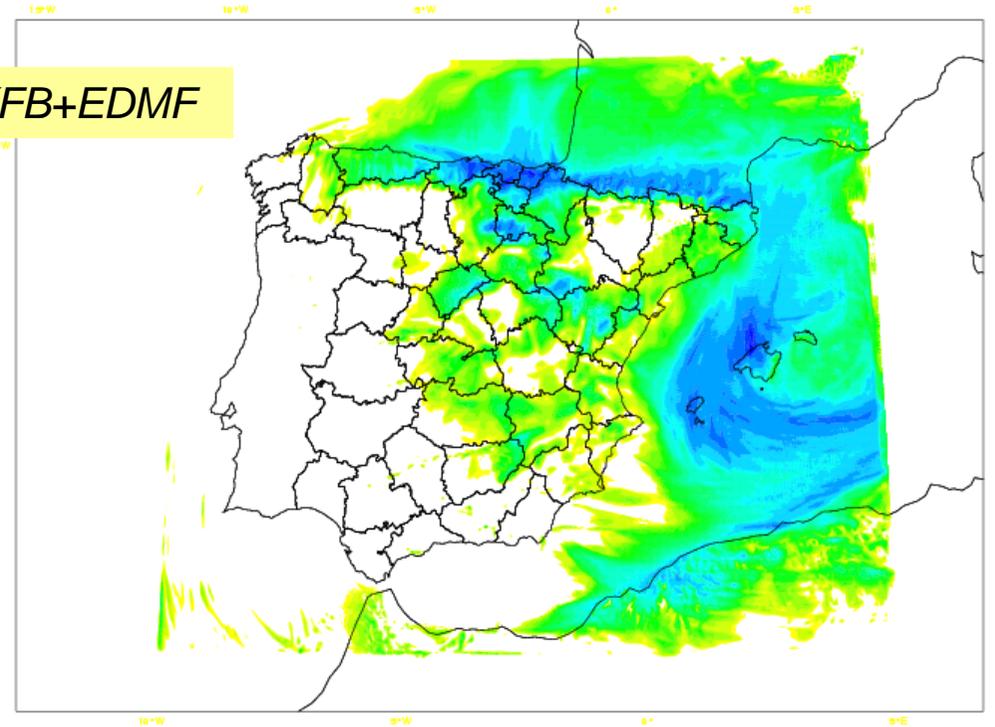


# Including parameterized convection

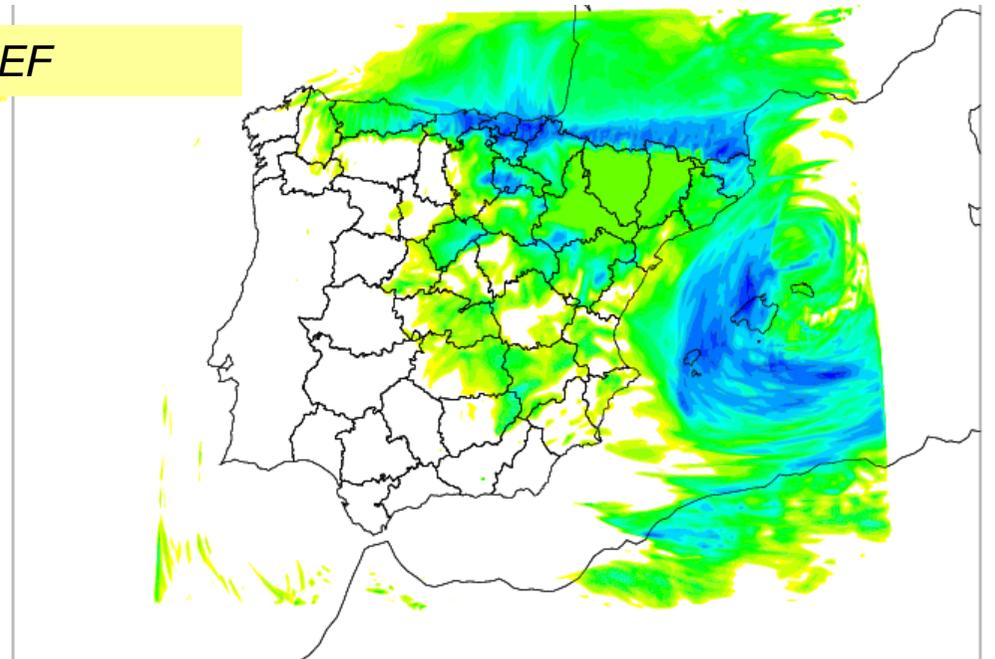
ANpp Analisis precipitacion acumulada (mm/24h)  
07/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 00 Valid: 07/11/2011 06z



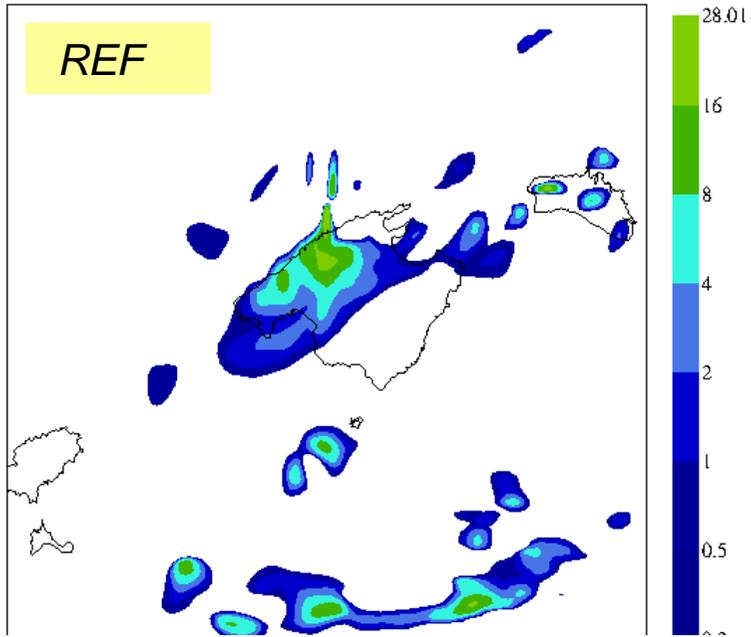
KFB+EDMF



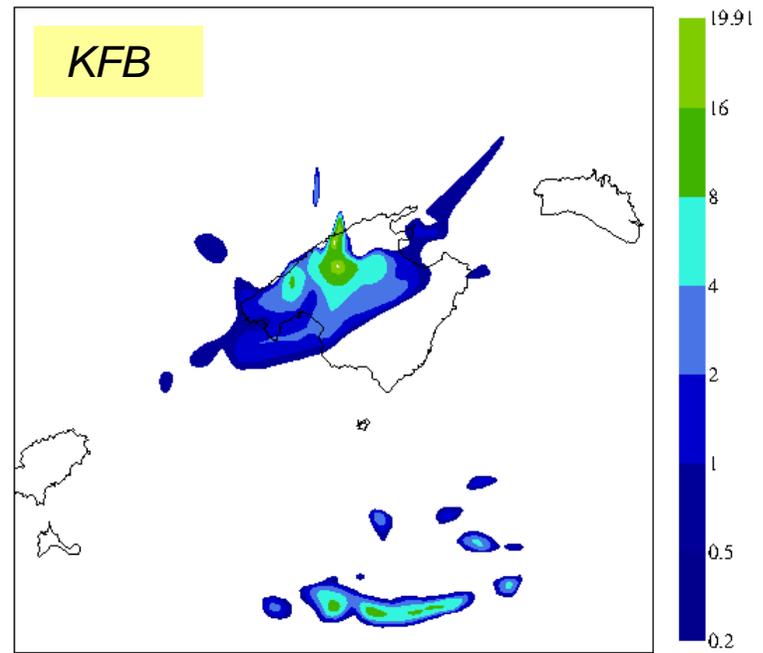
REF



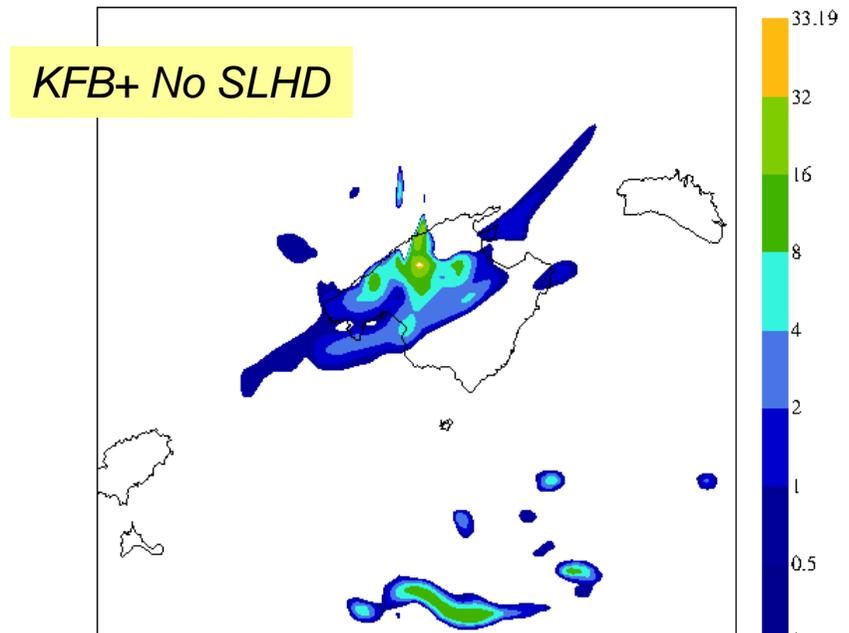
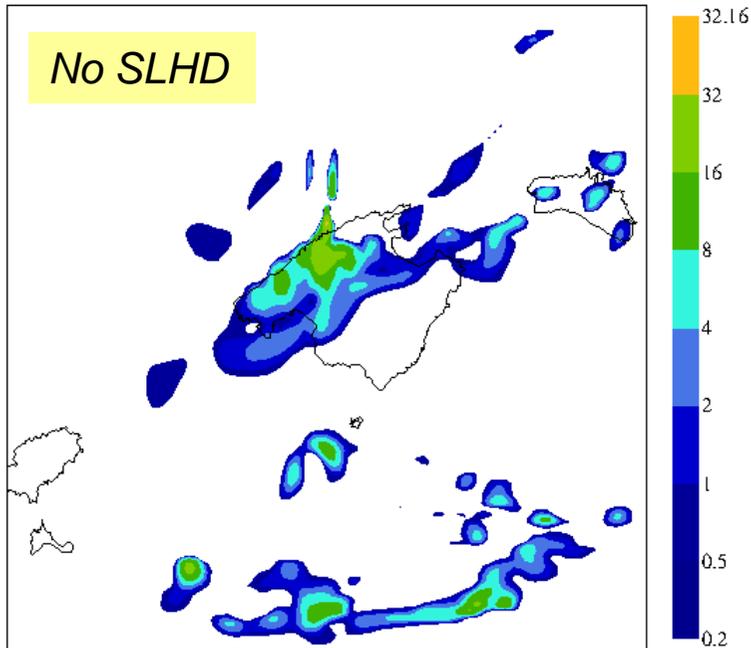
Including a parameterization of deep convection  
+  
Enable/Disable Semi Lagrangian Horizontal  
Diffusion



nosl Acc. rain (mm/1hr)  
06/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 06 Valid: 06/11/2011 12z



KFBn Acc. rain (mm/1hr)  
06/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 06 Valid: 06/11/2011 12z

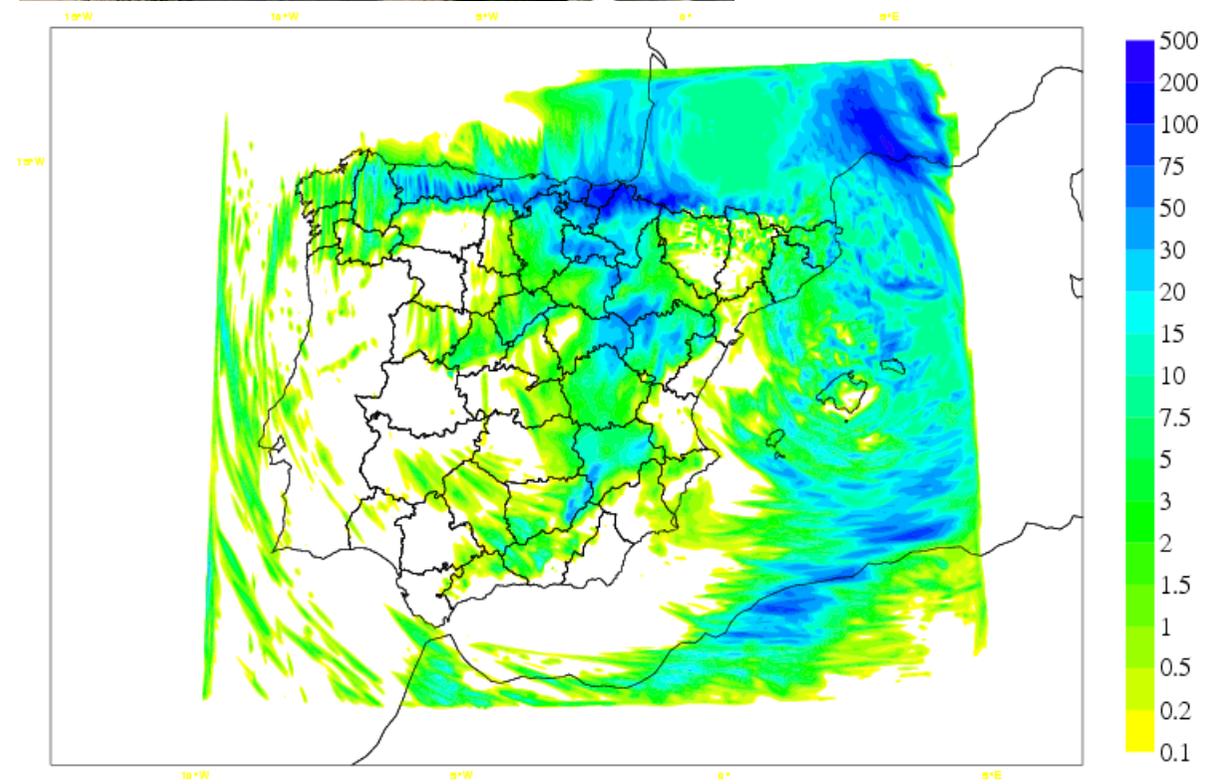
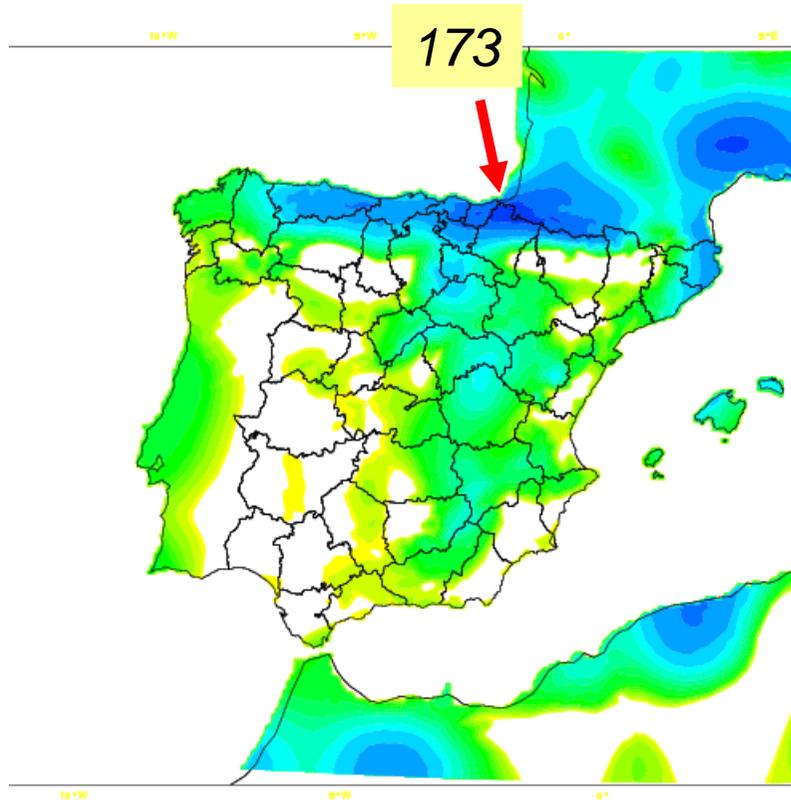


# Autumn 2011: 24-hr acc. precipitation



ANpp Analisis precipitacion acumulada (mm/24h)  
06/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 00 Valid: 06/11/2011 06z

4hr  
/11/2011 06z



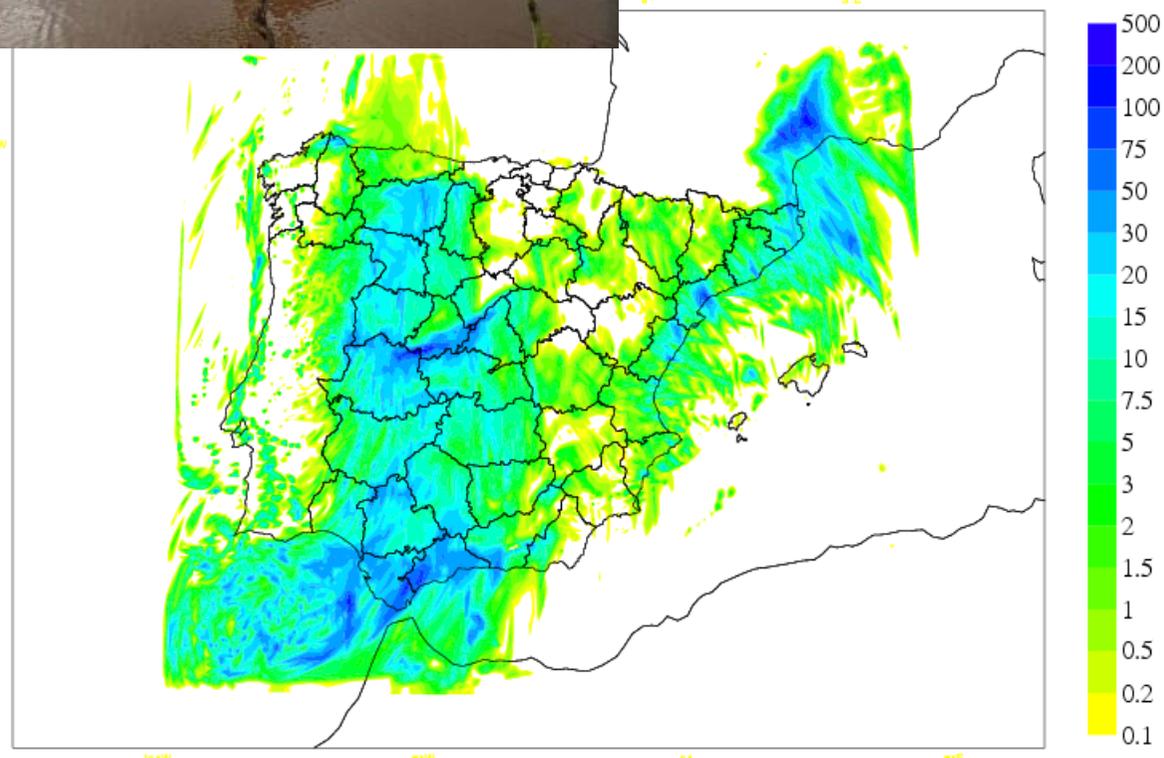
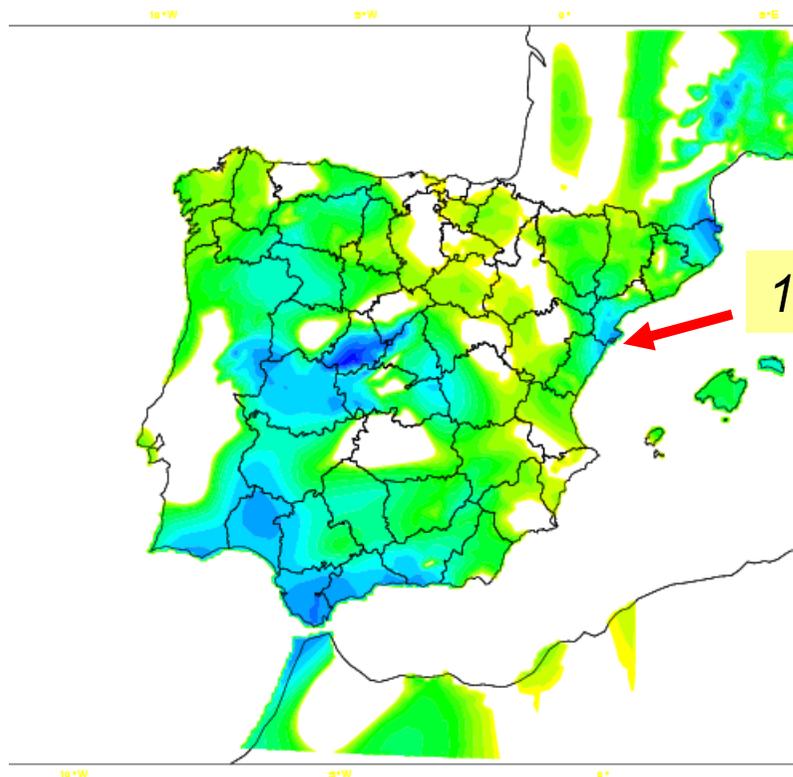
Observation analysis

Forecast



ANpp Analisis precipitacion acumulada (mm/24h)  
20/11/2011 06z HARM H+ 00 Valid: 20/11/2011 06z

(mm/24hr)  
Valid: 20/11/2011 06z

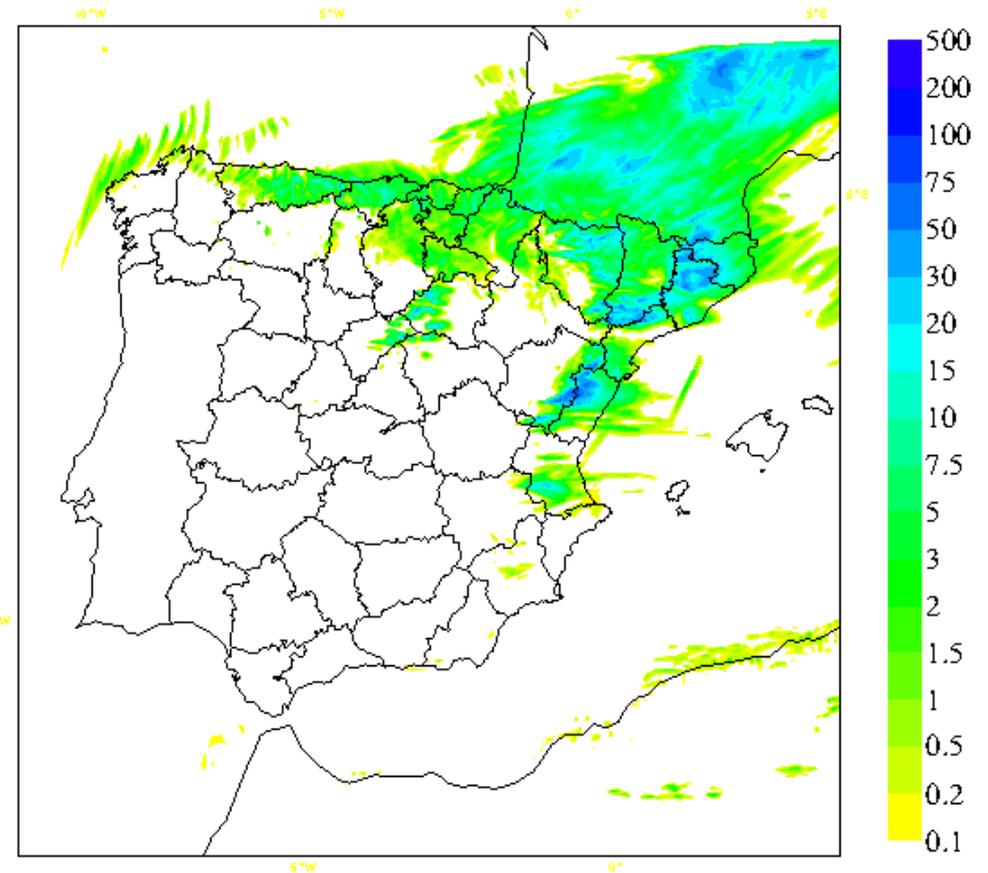
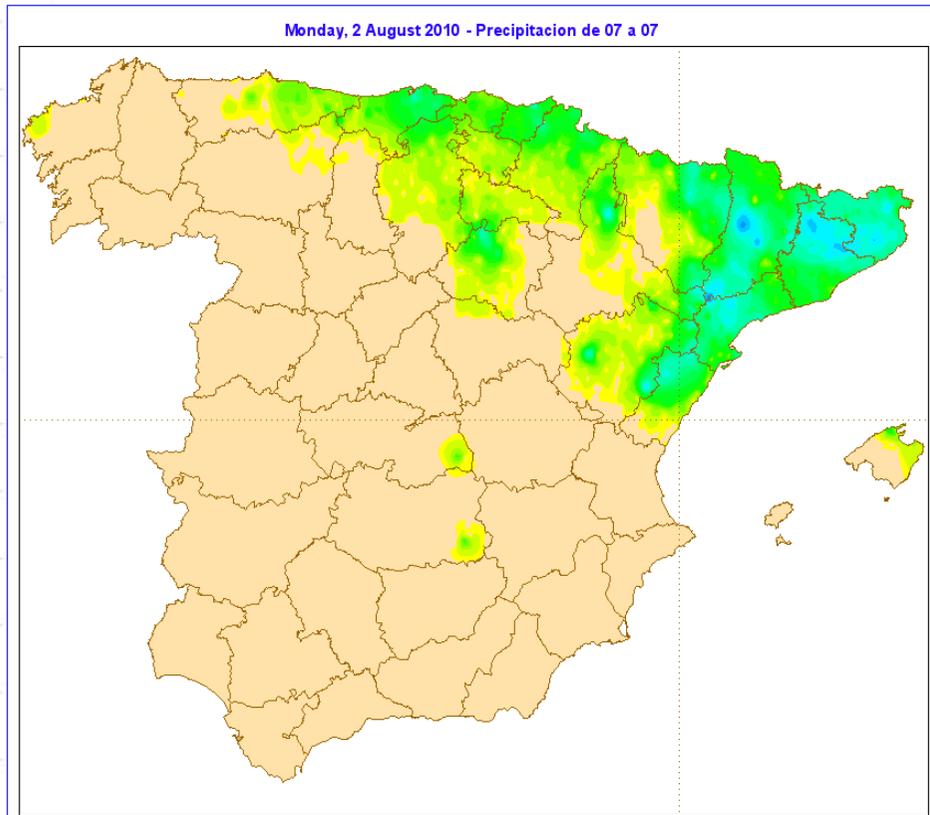


# Summer convection (weaker forcing)

## Observation analysis

## Forecast

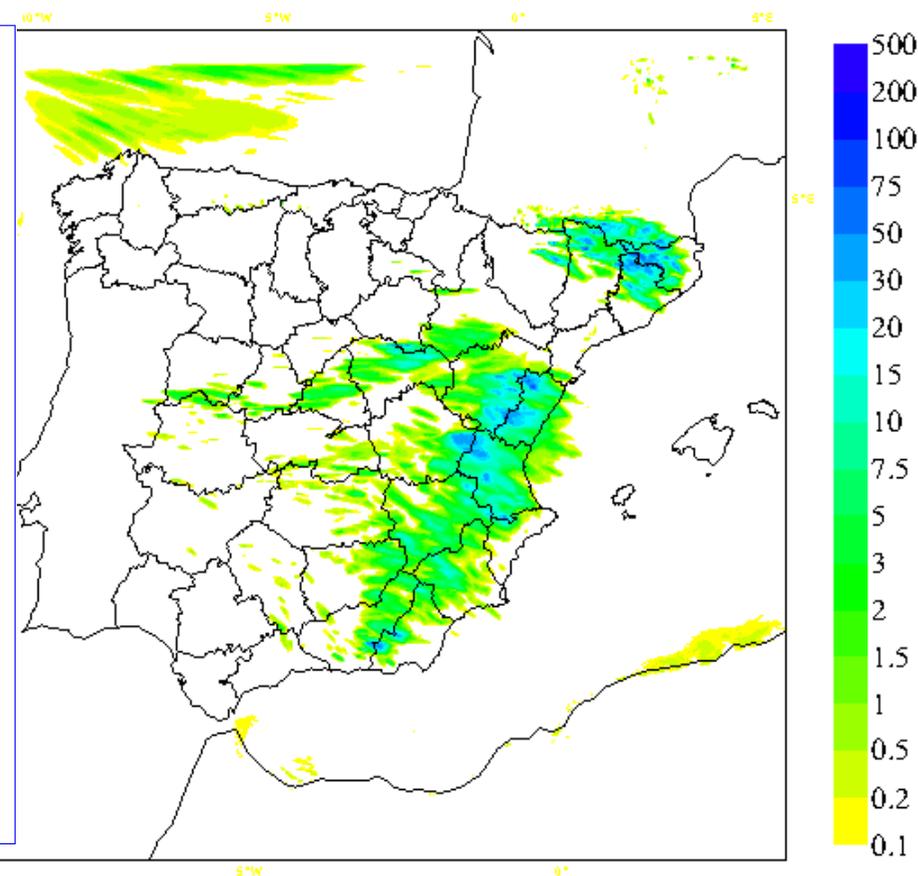
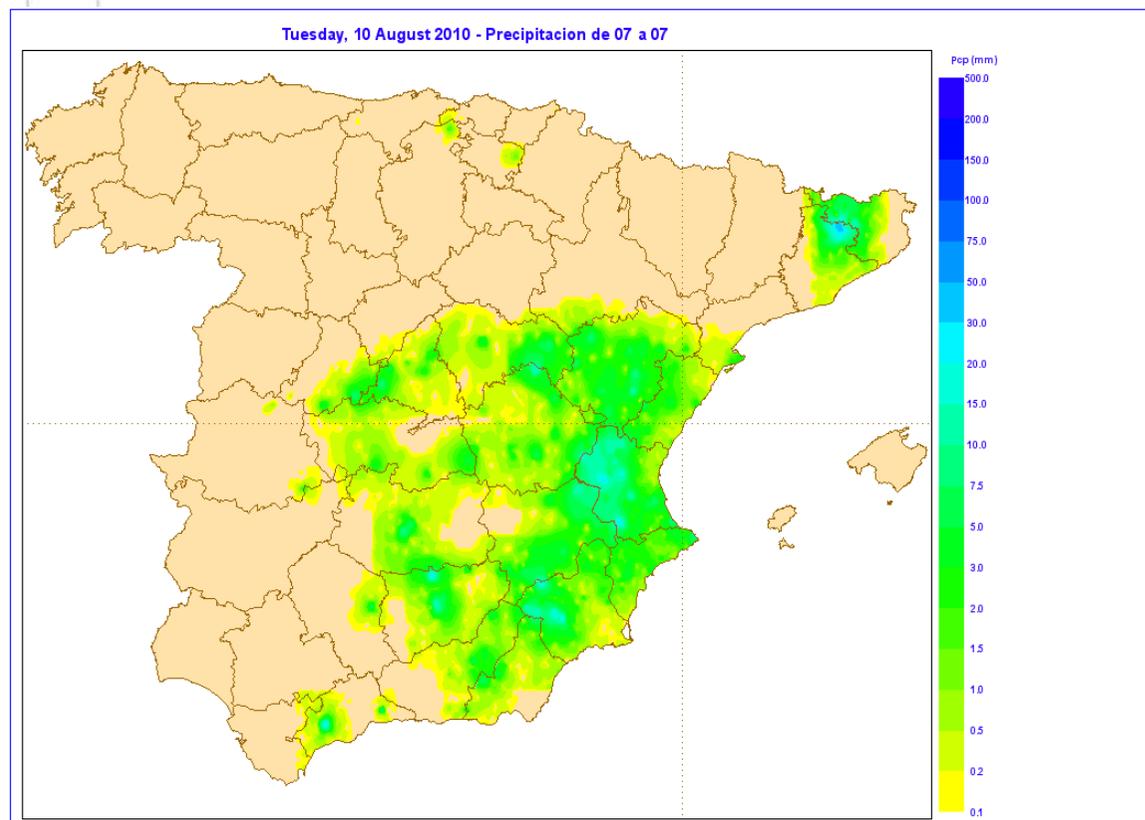
aib\_ Acc. rain (mm/1hr)  
02/08/2010 00z HARM H+ 30 Valid: 03/08/2010 06z



# Summer convection



aib\_ Acc. rain (mm/1hr)  
10/08/2010 00z HARM H+ 30 Valid: 11/08/2010 06z

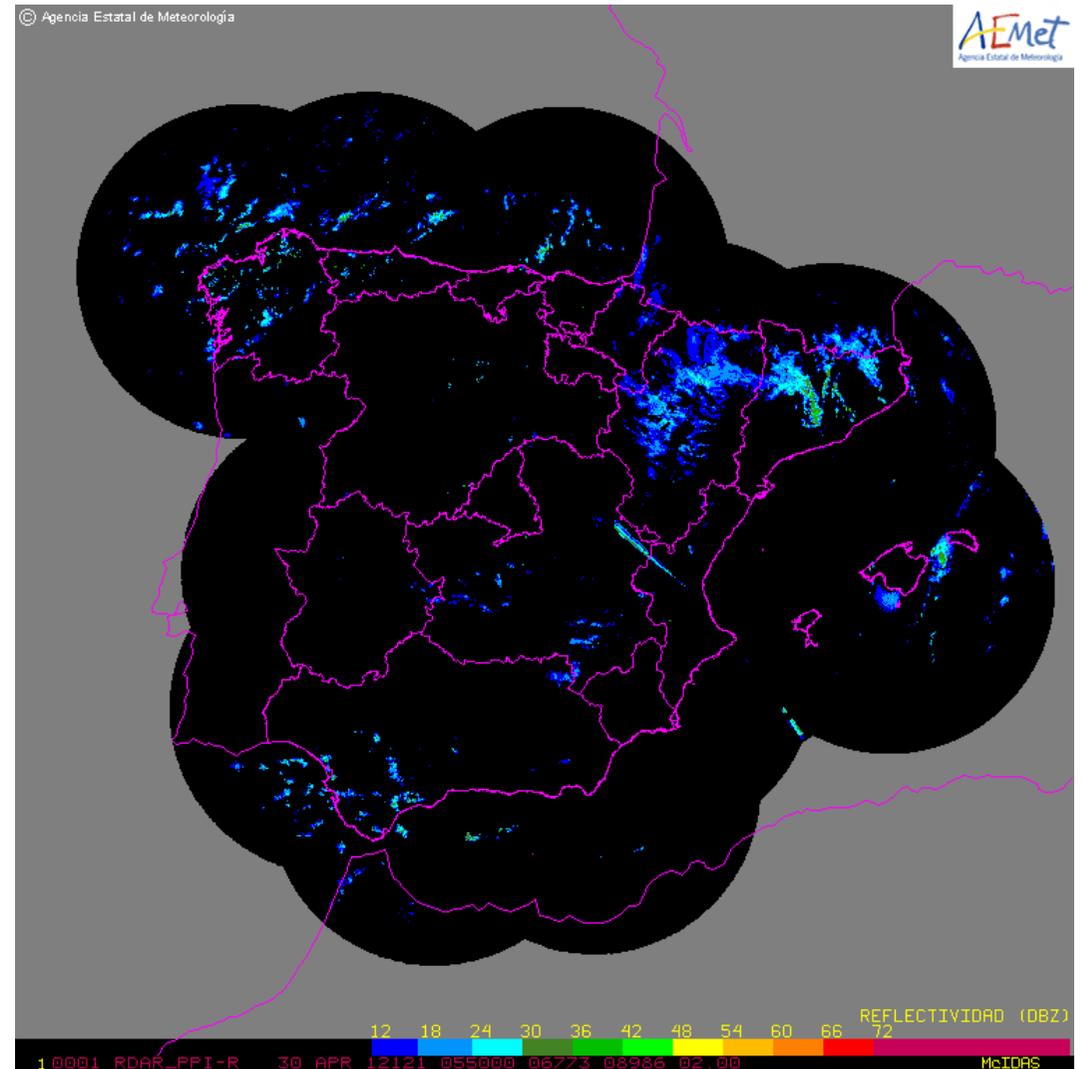
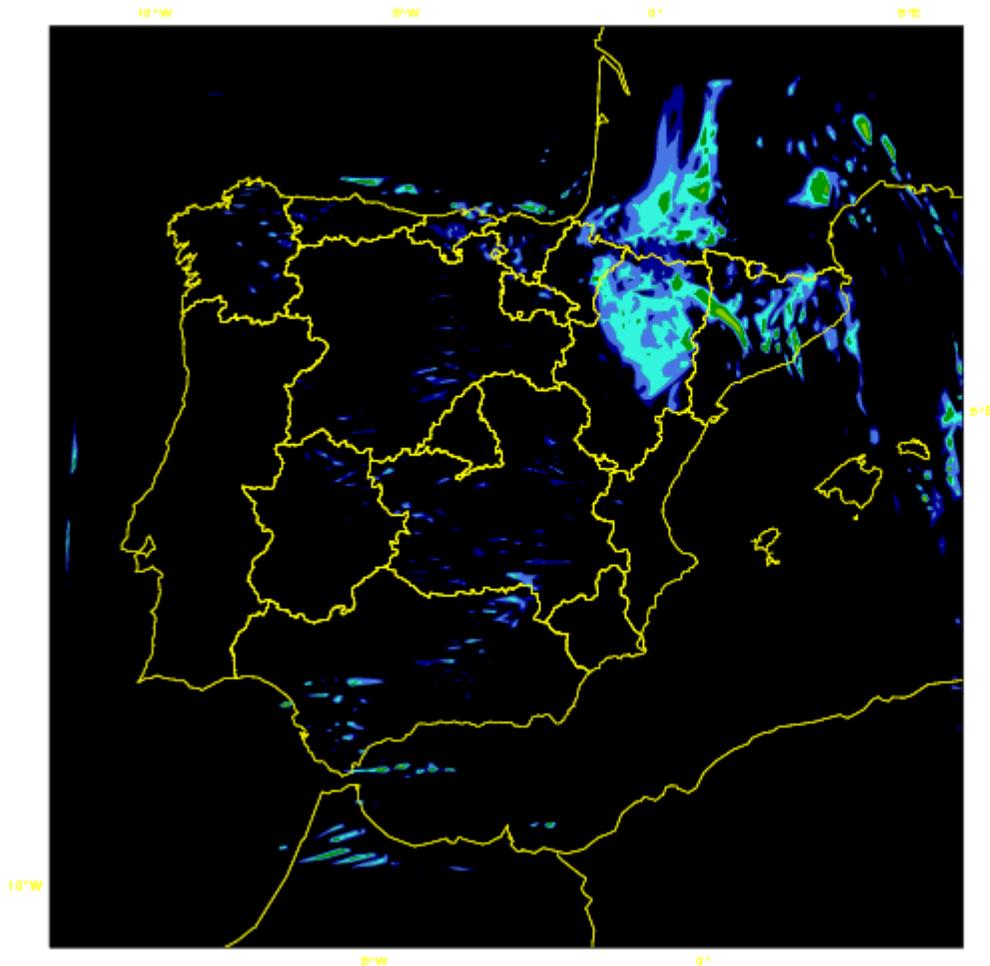


# Diurnal cycle of convection: 06 UTC

- Not very deep convection develops within a cold air mass showing a clear diurnal cycle

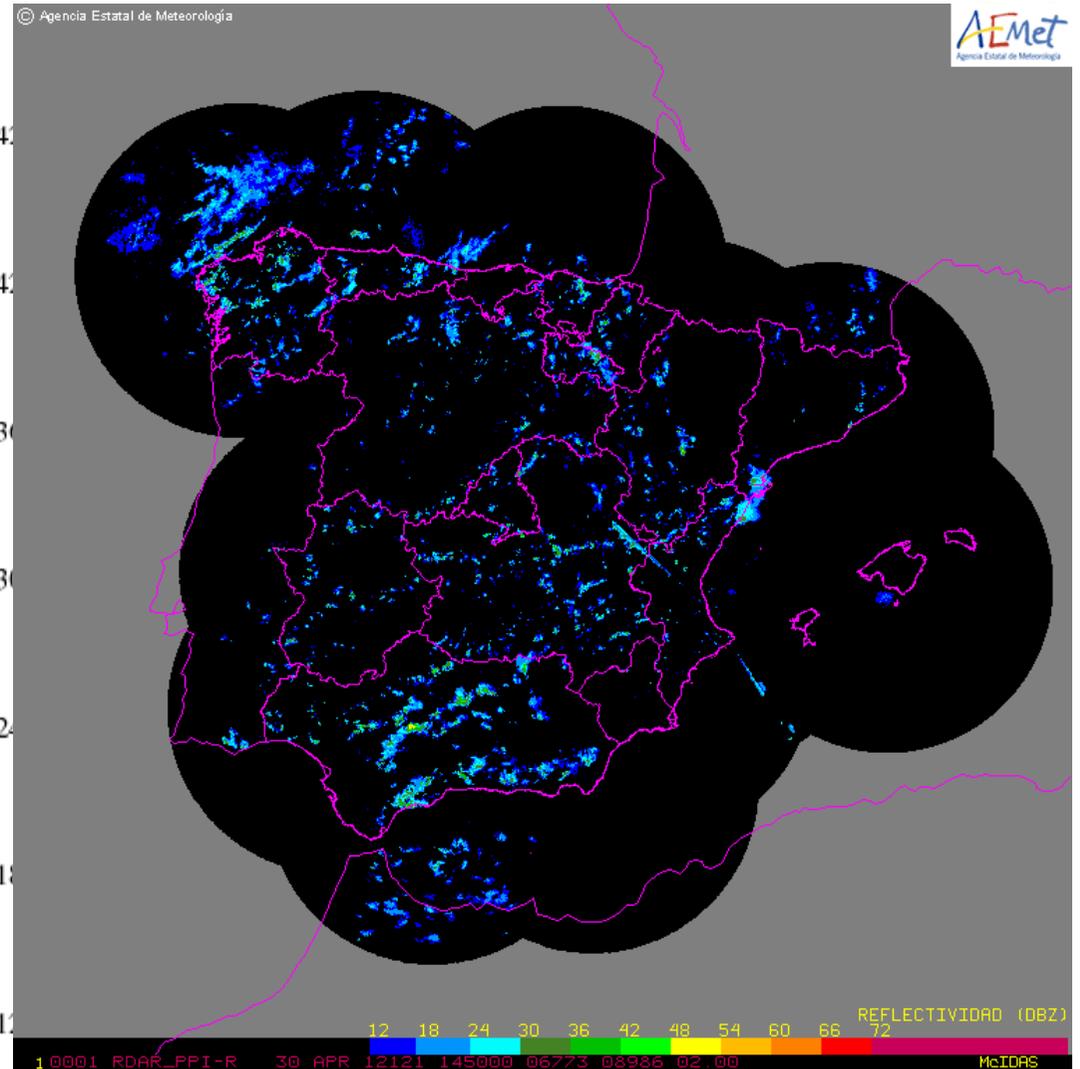
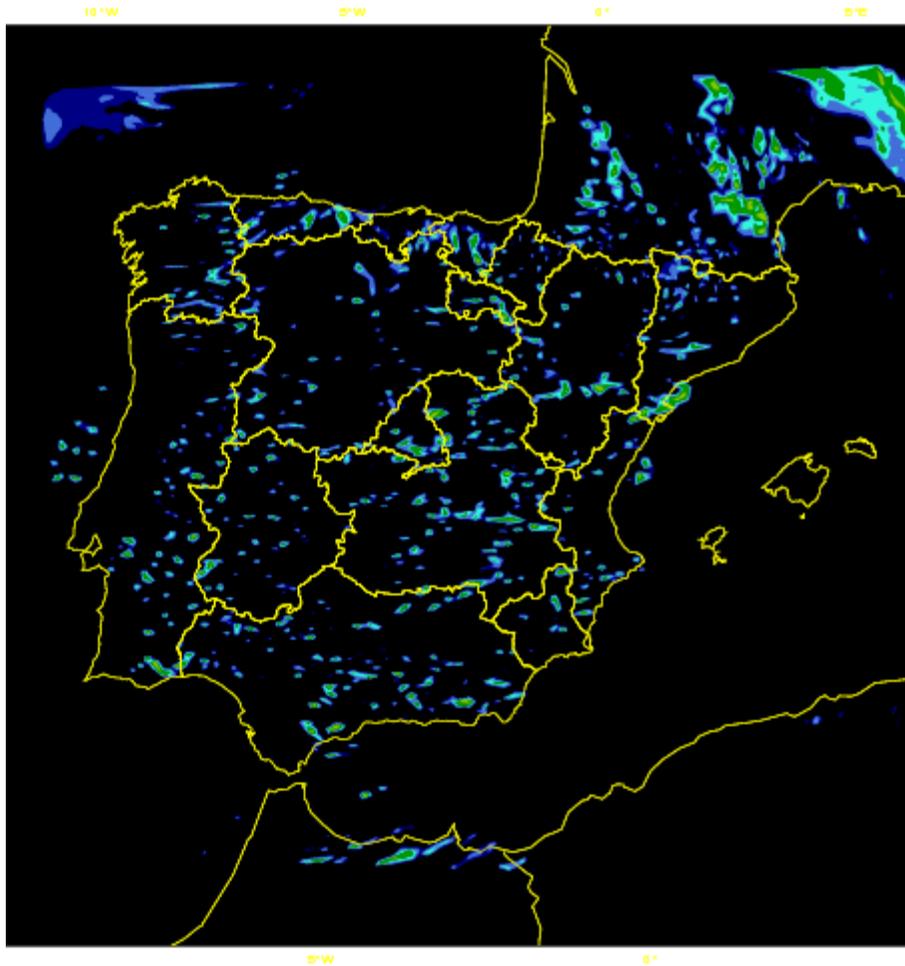
HARM Reflectividad 300m (dBZ)

30/04/2012 00z HARM H+ 06 Valid: 30/04/2012 06z



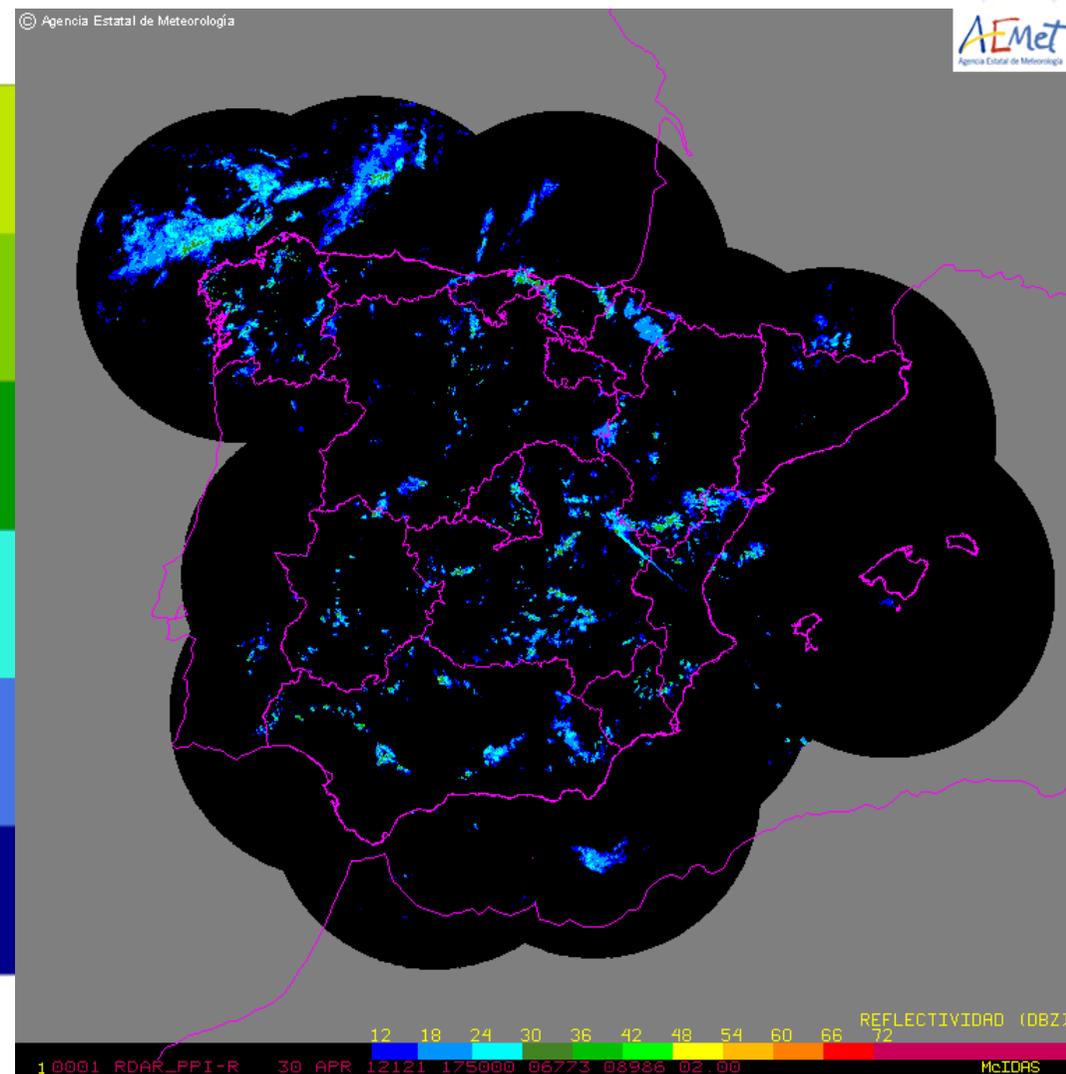
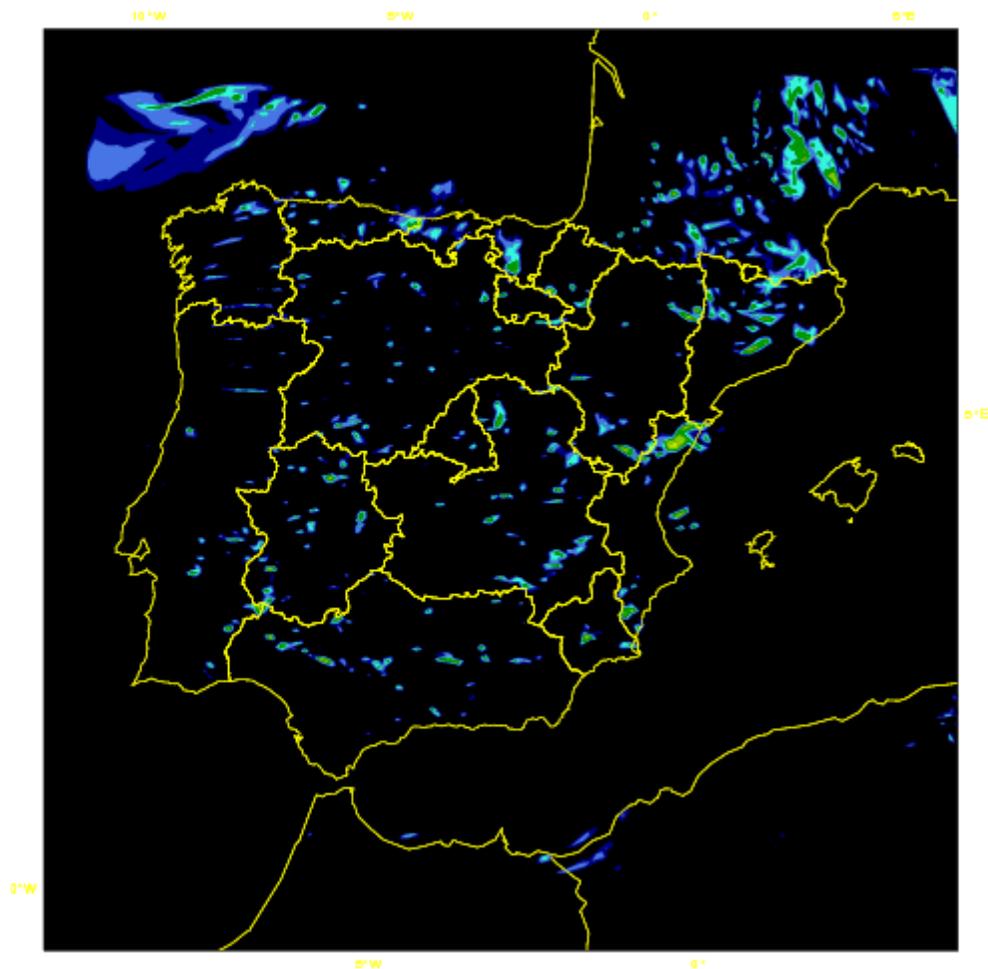
# Diurnal cycle of convection: 15 UTC

HARM Reflectividad 300m (dBZ)  
30/04/2012 00z HARM H+ 15 Valid: 30/04/2012 15z



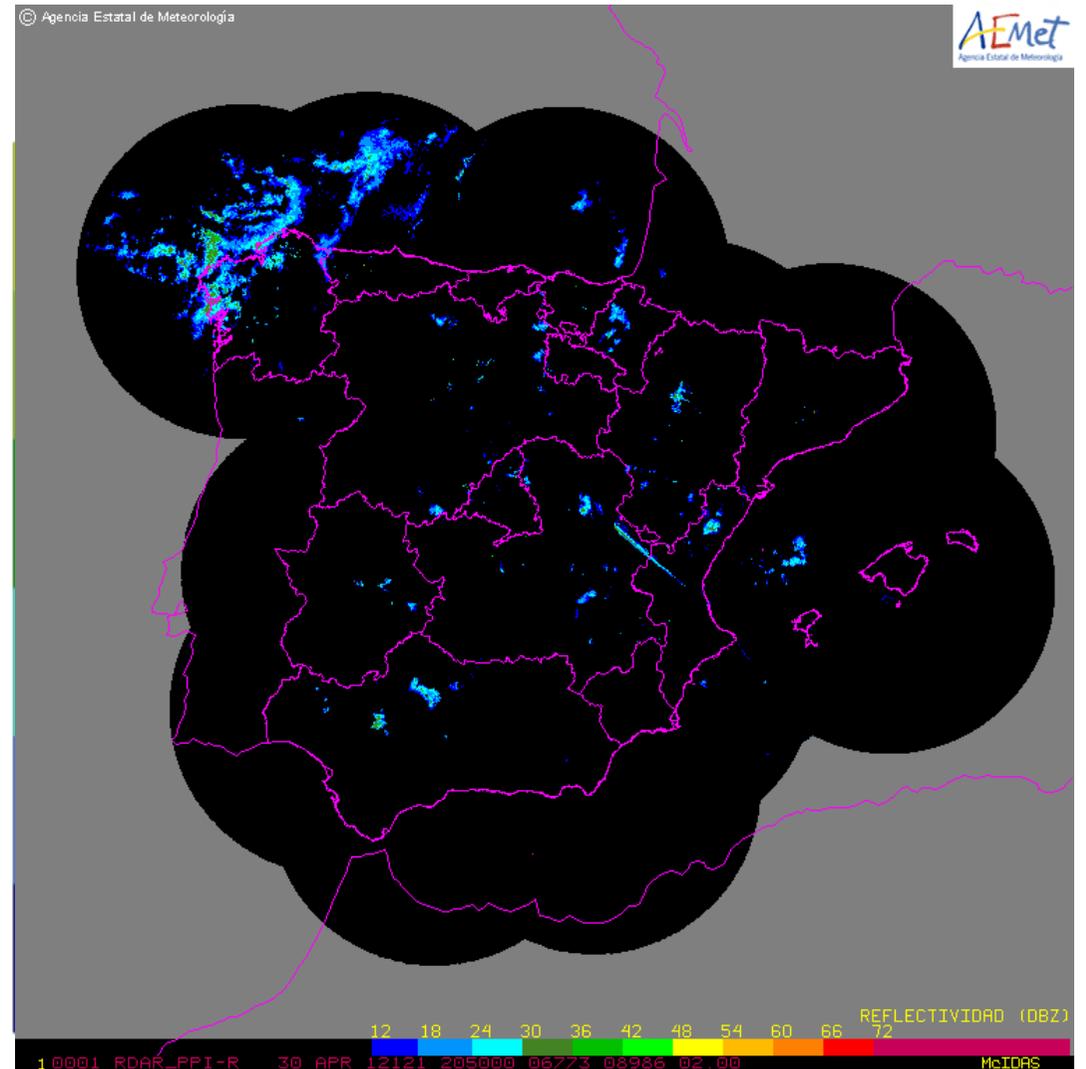
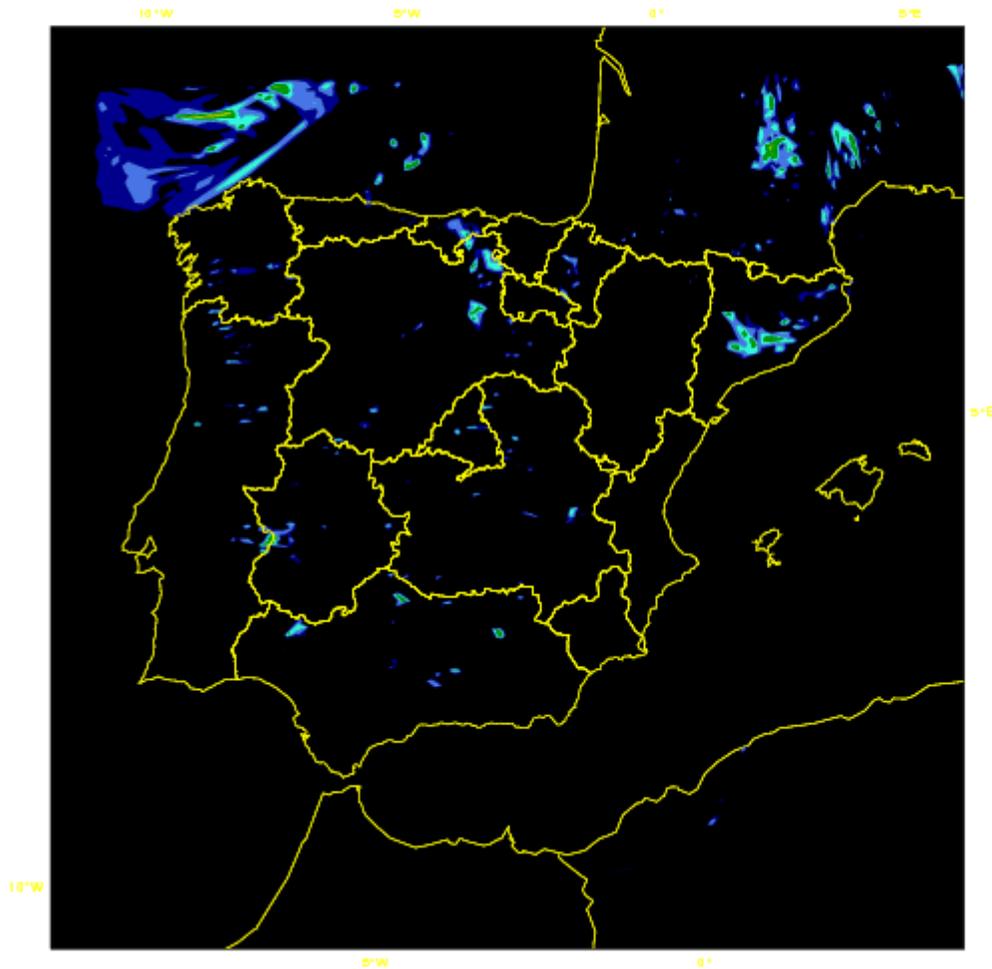
# Diurnal cycle of convection: 18 UTC

HARM Reflectividad 300m (dBZ)  
30/04/2012 00z HARM H+ 18 Valid: 30/04/2012 18z



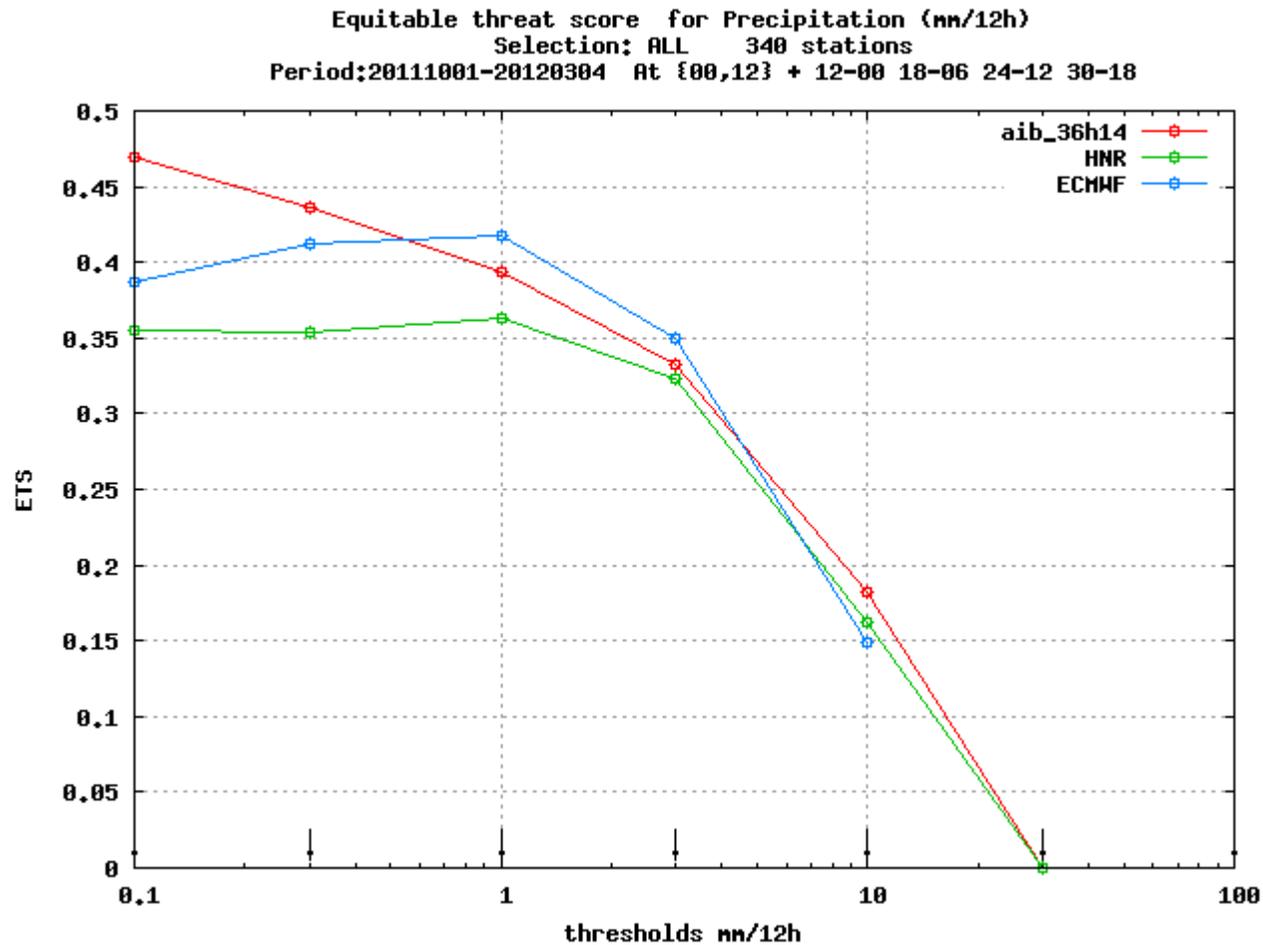
# Diurnal cycle of convection: 21 UTC

HARM Reflectividad 300m (dBZ)  
30/04/2012 00z HARM H+ 21 Valid: 30/04/2012 21z



# Verification of precipitation: Equitable Threat Score

*5 months. Point verification*

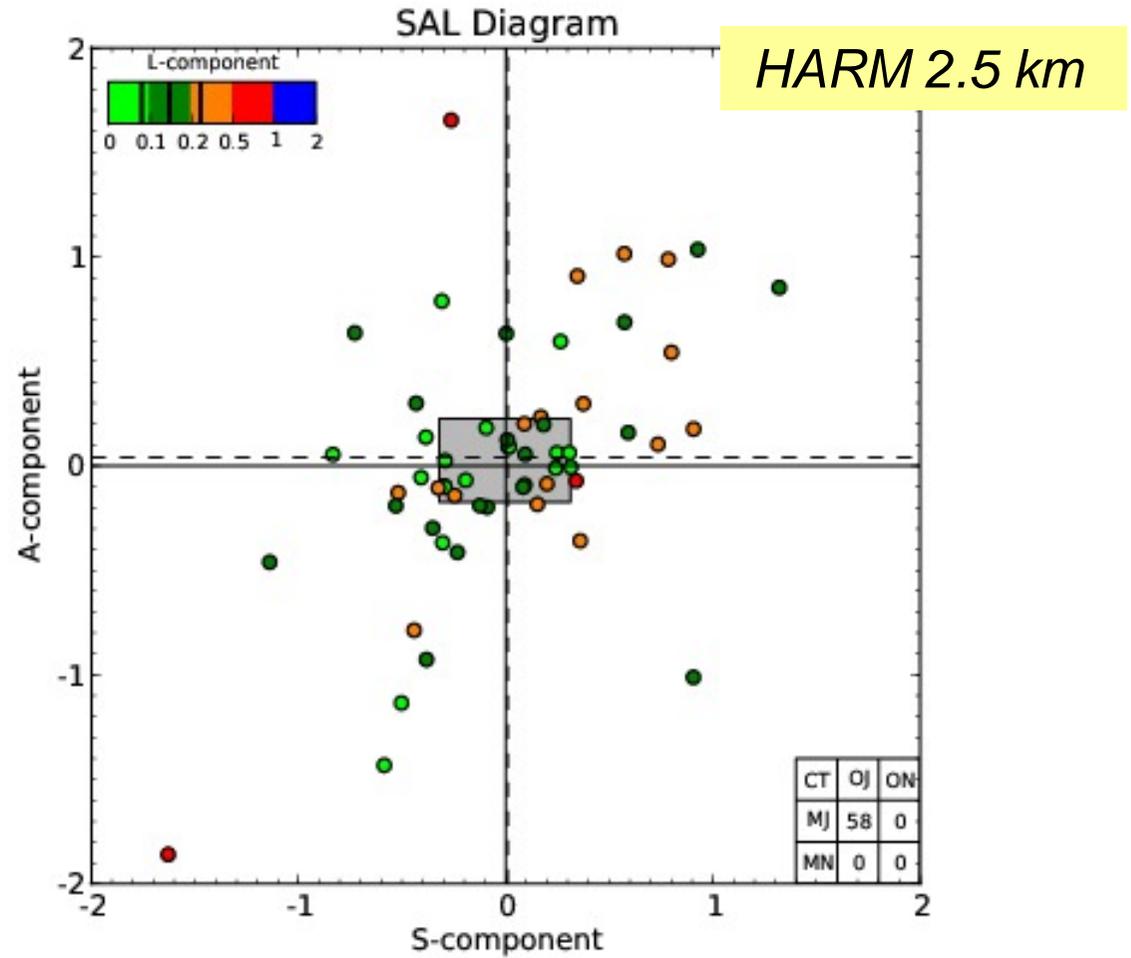
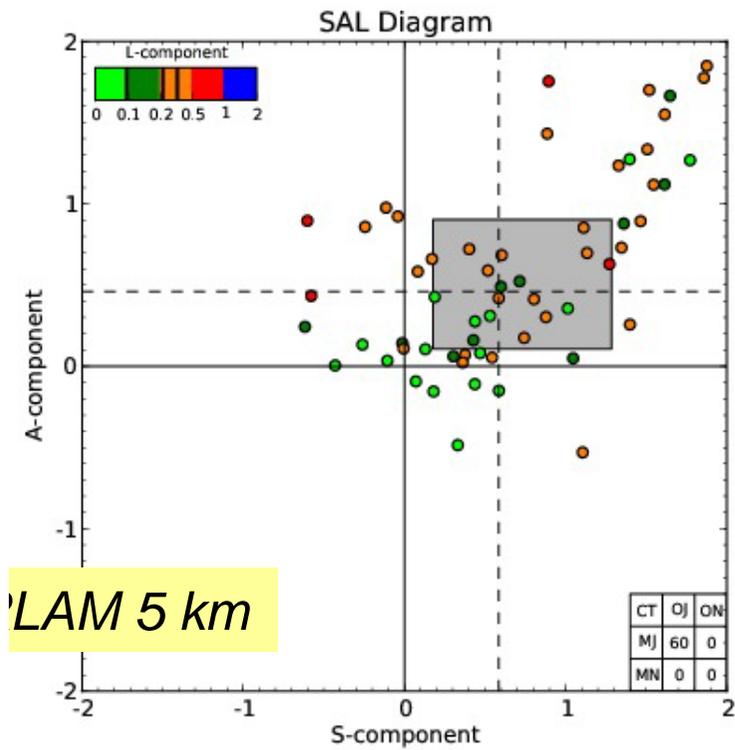
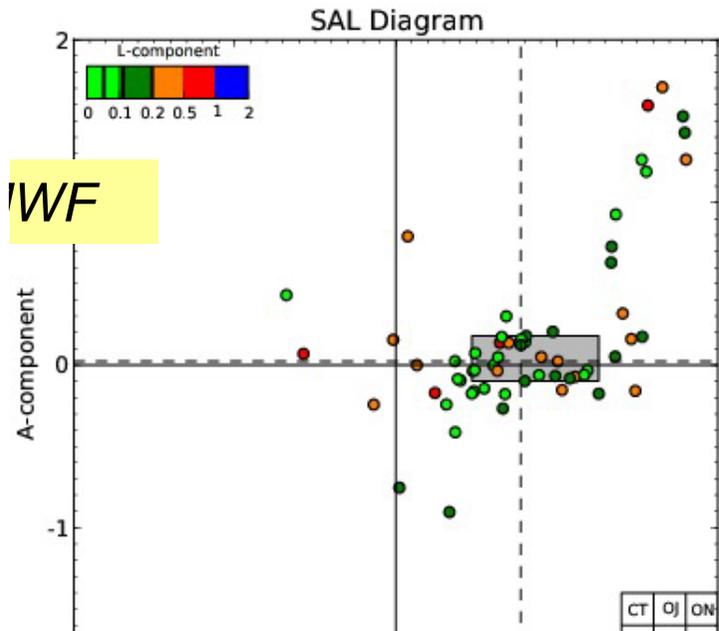


# Feature-Based verification: SAL

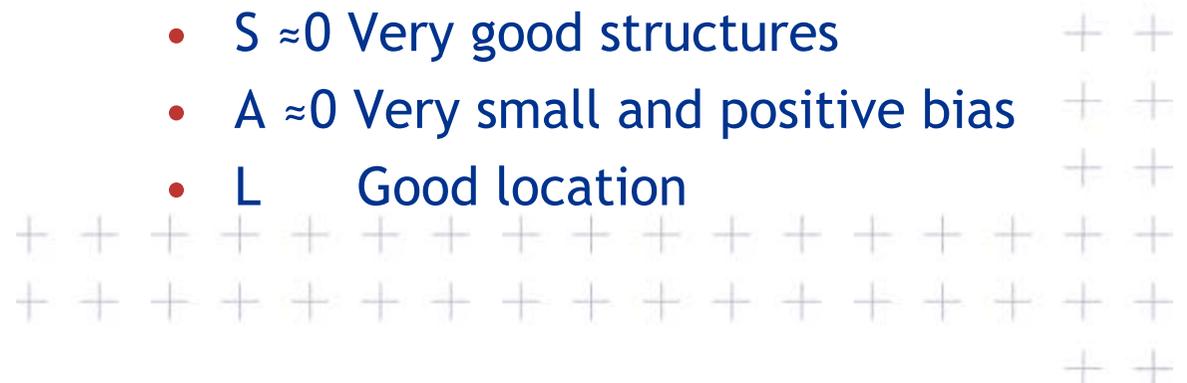
*Courtesy of Carlos Santos*

- Define objects based on a threshold
- Use observations up-scaled to model grid (network of 3000 stations over Iberian Peninsula)
- Try to quantify
  - Structure errors
  - Location errors
  - Amplitude errors
- Allows to compare models of different resolutions without double-penalty problems

<b>S:</b> <u>Structure</u>	-2 ...	0 ...	+2
	objects too small or too peaked	<b>Perfect</b>	objects too large or too flat
<b>A:</b> <u>Amplitude</u>	-2 ...	0 ...	+2
	averaged QPF underestimated	<b>Perfect</b>	averaged QPF overestimated
<b>L:</b> <u>Location</u>		0 ...	+2
		<b>Perfect</b>	wrong location of Total Center of Mass (TCM) and / or of objects relative to TCM



- $S \approx 0$  Very good structures
- $A \approx 0$  Very small and positive bias
- L Good location



# Conclusions

- Harmonie with **AROME physics** is run 4 times a day at AEMET **at 2.5 km**
- **Quite good performance** adding value to other models of lower resolution (HIRLAM and ECMWF)
- **Including a parameterization of convection** smoothes the fields but with little added value although the parameterization used wasn't designed for this resolutions
- A **slight diffusion, SLHD**, is applied to hydrometeors that smoothes a little precipitation field.
- Large and mesoscale scale patterns are very well represented but the model is **not able to represent local scale** (space and time) as super cells.
- **Predictability problems are very important** at these resolutions. Generally updates of the initial state improve the forecast
  - RUC approach and increasing the number of observations
  - Some cases are more predictable than others but in general it is important to have more than 1 forecast: Importance of EPS at convection-permitting scales.